

CONNECTICUT
HEALTHCARE
INNOVATION PLAN



Connecticut SIM: Creating a Culture of Value

Consumer Advisory Board
Rural Healthcare Forum
October 15, 2015

Agenda

1. What is the State Innovation Model Initiative?



2. What are the components of CT's SIM?



3. What problems are we trying to address?



4. What care delivery reforms are we promoting?



5. Value-based Payment Reform



6. Value-based Insurance Design



7. Health Enhancement Communities



8. Evaluation



Appendix

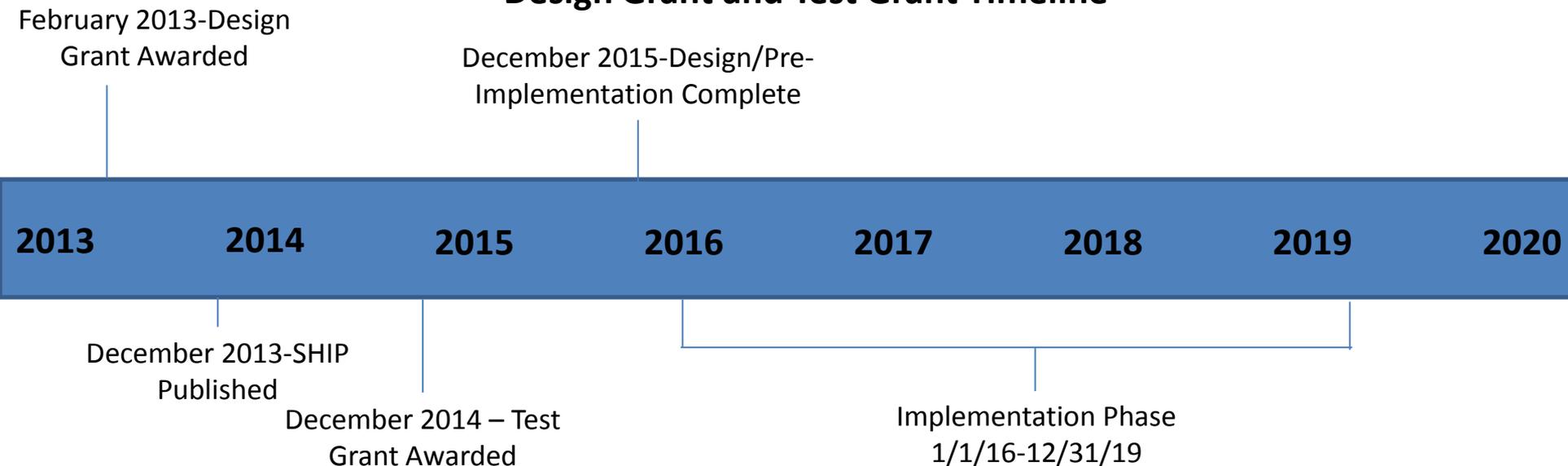
What is a State Innovation Model Grant?

SIM grants are awarded by the federal government through the *Center for Medicaid and Medicare Services (CMS) Innovation center*. Grants are awarded to states that have demonstrated a commitment to developing and implementing multi-payer health care payment and service delivery models that will:

- 1 Improve health system performance
- 2 Increase quality of care
- 3 Decrease Costs

There are two types of grants awarded; a grant to design an innovation model and a grant to test an innovation model. Connecticut and New York were awarded design grants in April 2014 and test grants in December 2014 which will be implemented over the next five years.

Design Grant and Test Grant Timeline



Vision

Establish a whole-person-centered healthcare system that:

- improves population health;
- eliminates health inequities;
- ensures superior access, quality, and care experience;
- empowers individuals to actively participate in their healthcare; and
- improves affordability by reducing healthcare costs

Our Journey from Current to Future: Components

CT SIM Component Areas of Activity

**Transform
Healthcare
Delivery System
\$13m**

Transform the healthcare delivery system to make it more coordinated, integrate clinical and community services, and distribute services locally in an accessible way.

**Build Population
Health Capabilities
\$6m**

Build population health capabilities that reorient the healthcare toward a focus on the wellness of the whole person and of the community

**Reform Payment &
Insurance Design
\$9m**

Reform payment & insurance design to incent value over volume, engage consumers, and drive investment in community wellness.

Engage Connecticut's consumers throughout **\$376k**

Invest in enabling health IT infrastructure **\$10.7m**

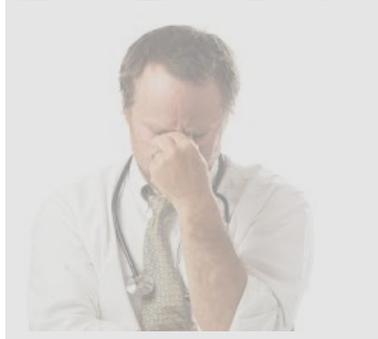
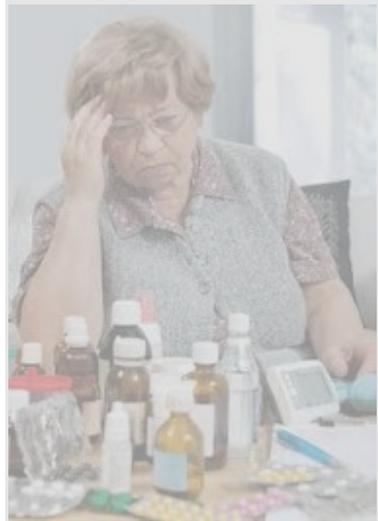
Evaluate the results, learn, and adjust **\$2.7m**

Healthcare today – 1.0

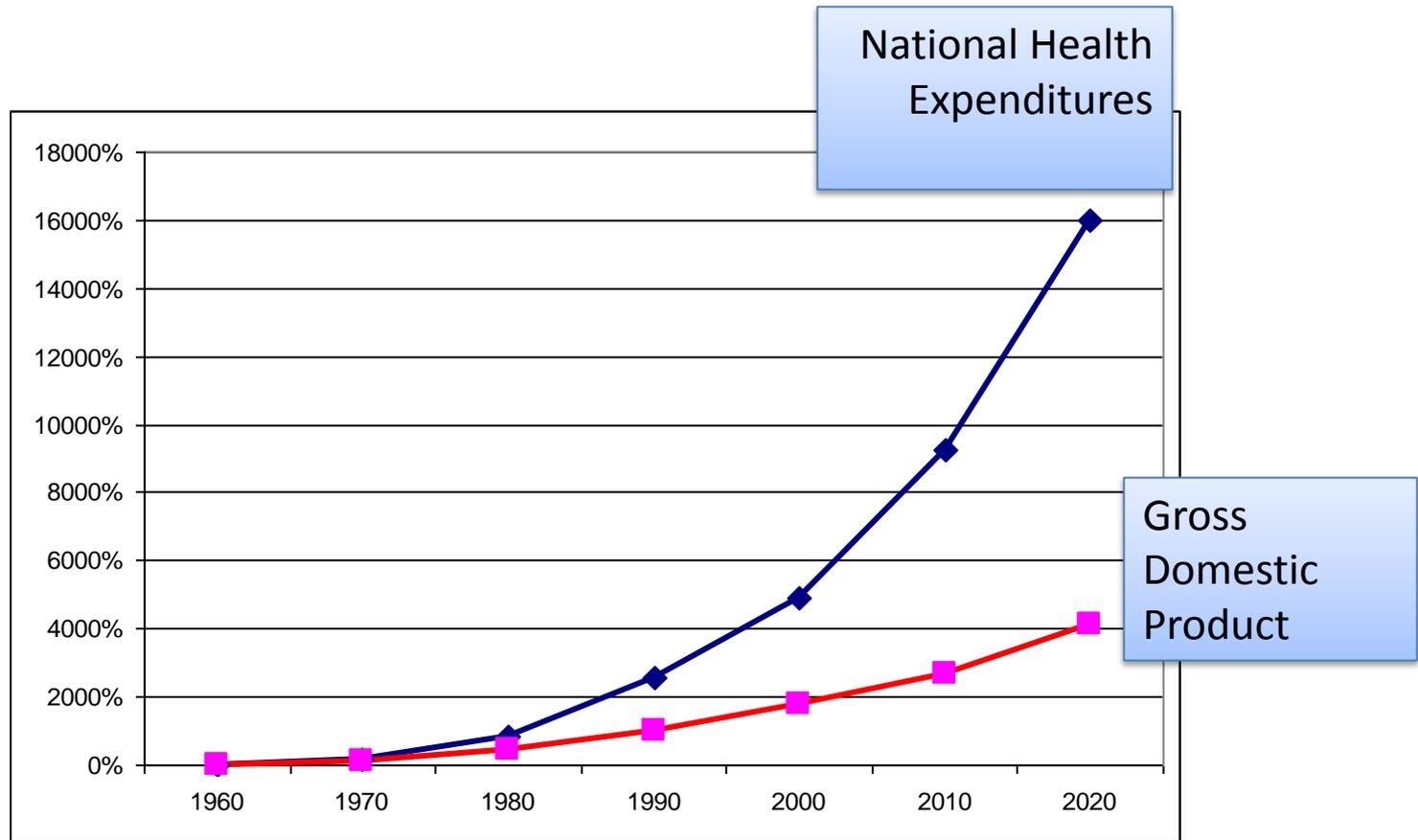
Connecticut's Current Health System: "As Is"

*Fee For Service
Healthcare* **1.0**

- **Limited accountability**
- **Poorly coordinated**
- **Pays for quantity without regard to quality**
- **Uneven quality and health inequities**
- **Limited data infrastructure**
- **Unsustainable growth in costs**



Healthcare Spending has Outpaced Economic Growth



Source: CMS, National Health Expenditure Data

Escalating costs mean...

....**patients** will experience

 Insurance premiums resulting in less take-home pay

 Deductibles and co-pays for needed medical care

 Access to social services and Medicaid

....**communities** will experience

 Money for programs that support housing, education, the environment, and community development



Escalating costs mean...

...the **business community**
will experience



US = Lowest Ranking for Safety, Coordination, Efficiency, Health

Exhibit ES-1. Overall Ranking

Country Rankings	
	1.00-2.33
	2.34-4.66
	4.67-7.00



	AUS	CAN	GER	NETH	NZ	UK	US
OVERALL RANKING (2010)	3	6	4	1	5	2	7
Quality Care	4	7	5	2	1	3	6
Effective Care	2	7	6	3	5	1	4
Safe Care	6	5	3	1	4	2	7
Coordinated Care	4	5	7	2	1	3	6
Patient-Centered Care	2	5	3	6	1	7	4
Access	6.5	5	3	1	4	2	6.5
Cost-Related Problem	6	3.5	3.5	2	5	1	7
Timeliness of Care	6	7	2	1	3	4	5
Efficiency	2	6	5	3	4	1	7
Equity	4	5	3	1	6	2	7
Long, Healthy, Productive Lives	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Health Expenditures/Capita, 2007	\$3,357	\$3,895	\$3,588	\$3,837*	\$2,454	\$2,992	\$7,290

Note: * Estimate. Expenditures shown in \$US PPP (purchasing power parity).

Source: Calculated by The Commonwealth Fund based on 2007 International Health Policy Survey; 2008 International Health Policy Survey of Sicker Adults; 2009 International Health Policy Survey of Primary Care Physicians; Commonwealth Fund Commission on a High Performance Health System National Scorecard; and Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, OECD Health Data, 2009 (Paris: OECD, Nov. 2009).

Commonwealth Fund: <http://www.commonwealthfund.org/publications/press-releases/2010/jun/us-ranks-last-among-seven-countries>

**How about
Connecticut?**

Connecticut Healthcare Costs

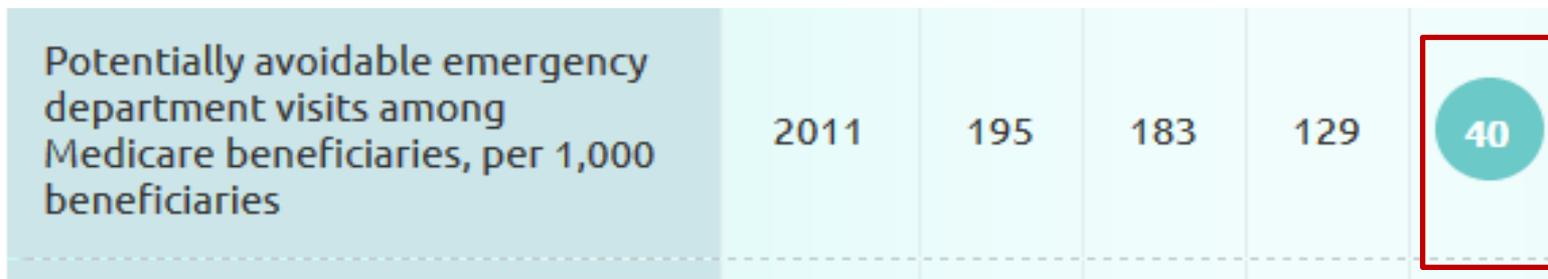
Connecticut - healthcare spending = More than \$30 billion, **fourth highest of all states** for healthcare spending per capita

CMS (2011) Health Spending by State of Residence, 1991-2009.

http://www.cms.gov/mmrr/Downloads/MMRR2011_001_04_A03-.pdf

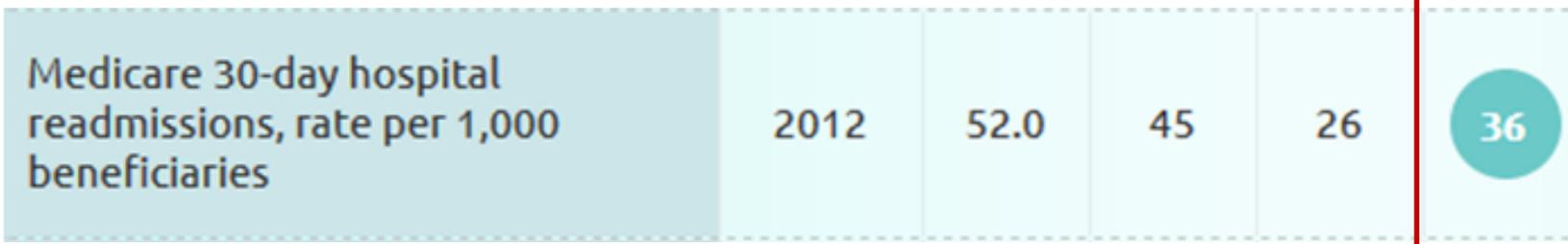
Connecticut: Uneven Quality of Care

Rising rate of Emergency Department utilization



CT ranking out of 50 states

High Hospital Readmissions

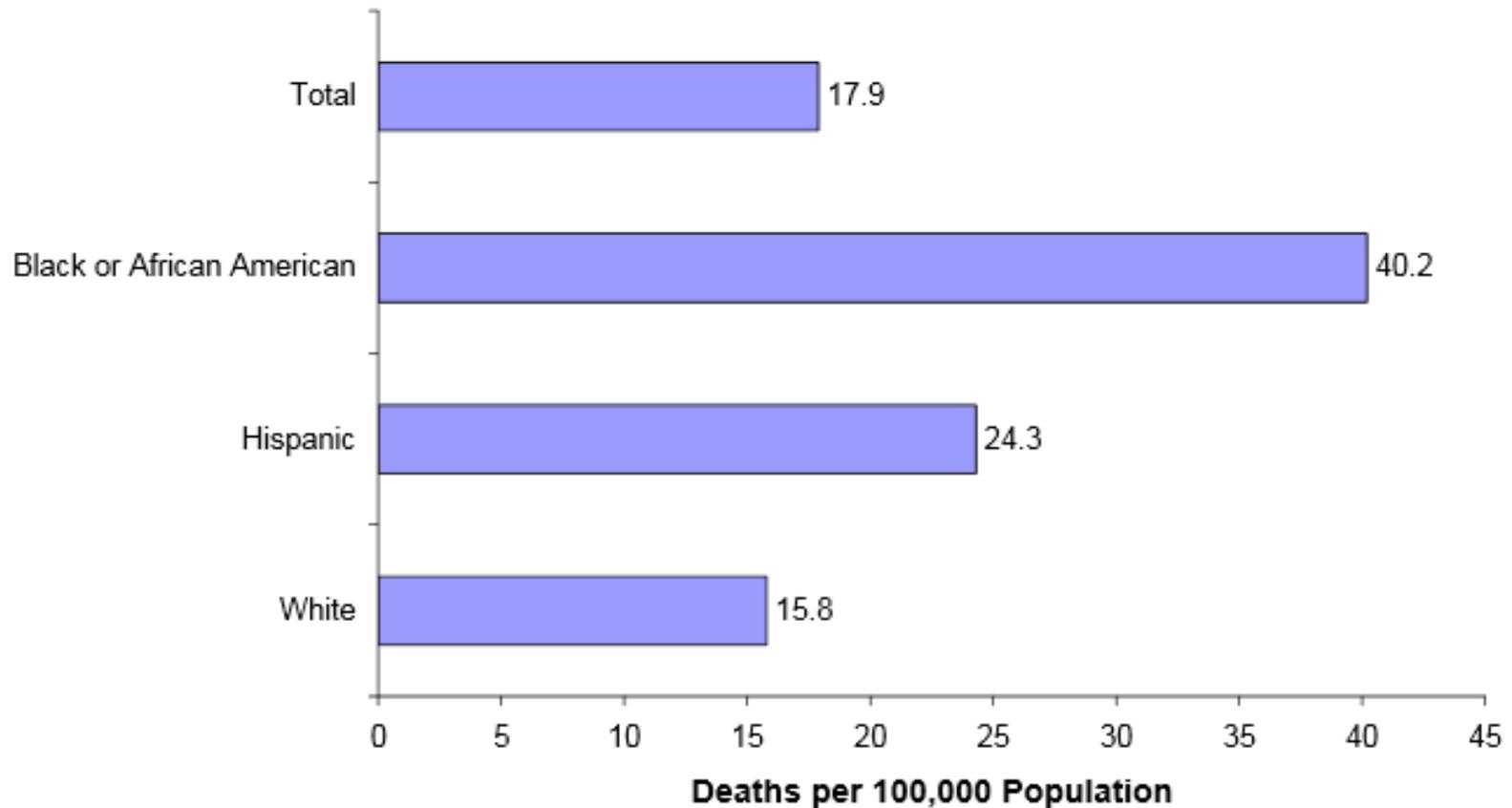


CT ranks 36th out of 50 states

Health disparities persist in Connecticut

Diabetes Death Rates - Race/Ethnicity

Figure 7. Age-adjusted Death Rates for Diabetes, Connecticut Residents, by Race or Ethnicity, 2000–2004



Source: DPH 2008b. 2008v.

Health disparities persist in Connecticut

Health disparities devastate individuals, families and communities, and are *costly*:

➤ **The cost of the disparity for the Black population in Connecticut is between \$550 million - \$650 million a year**

Source: LaVeist, Gaskin & Richard (2009). The Economic Burden of Health Inequalities in the US. The Joint Center for Political & Economic Studies. As reported by [DPH](#)

Stages of Transformation

Stages of Transformation

Connecticut's Current Health System: "As Is"



Our Vision for the Future: "To Be"

Health Enhancement Communities 3.0

Fee for Service 1.0

Accountable Care 2.0

Limited accountability
Pays for quantity without regard to quality
Lack of transparency
Unnecessary or avoidable care
Limited data infrastructure
Health inequities
Unsustainable growth in costs

Accountable for patient population
Rewards
• better healthcare outcomes
• preventive care processes
• lower cost of healthcare
Competition on healthcare outcomes, experience & cost
Coordination of care across the medical neighborhood
Community integration to address social & environmental factors that affect outcomes

Accountable for all community members
Rewards
• prevention outcomes
• lower cost of healthcare & the cost of poor health
Cooperation to reduce risk and improve health
Shared governance including ACOs, employers, non-profits, schools, health departments and municipalities
Community initiatives to address social-demographic factors that affect health

Accountable Care 2.0

Targeted Initiatives

Statewide Initiatives

Model Test Hypothesis for SIM Targeted Initiatives

High percentage of patients in value-based payment arrangements

+

Resources to develop advanced primary care and organization-wide capabilities

=

Accelerate improvement on population health goals of better quality and affordability



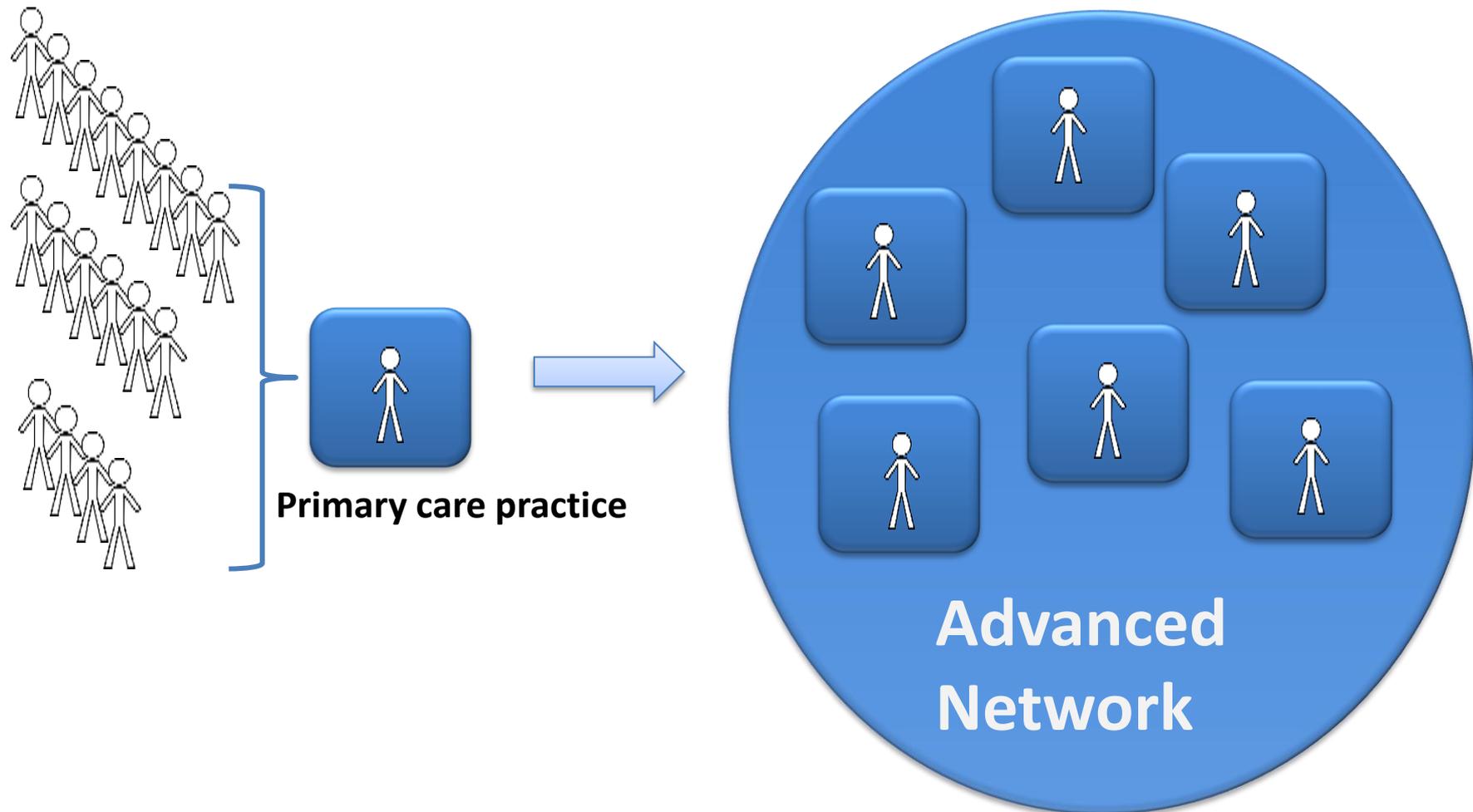
MQISSP
Medicare SSP
Commercial SSP

+

- Advanced Medical Home Program & Community & Clinical Integration Program (CCIP)

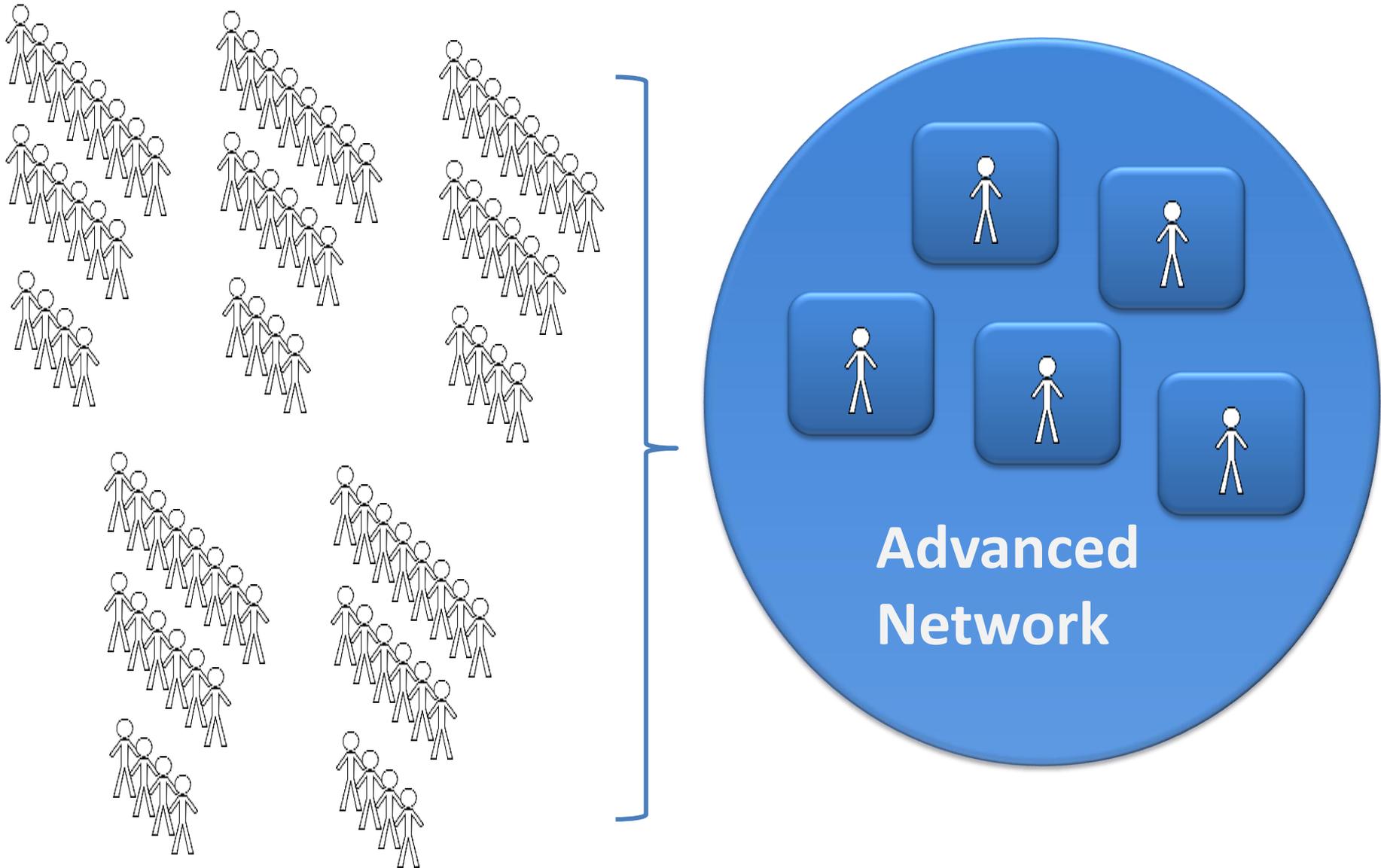
MQISSP is the Medicaid Quality Improvement and Shared Savings Program

Primary care partnerships for accountability

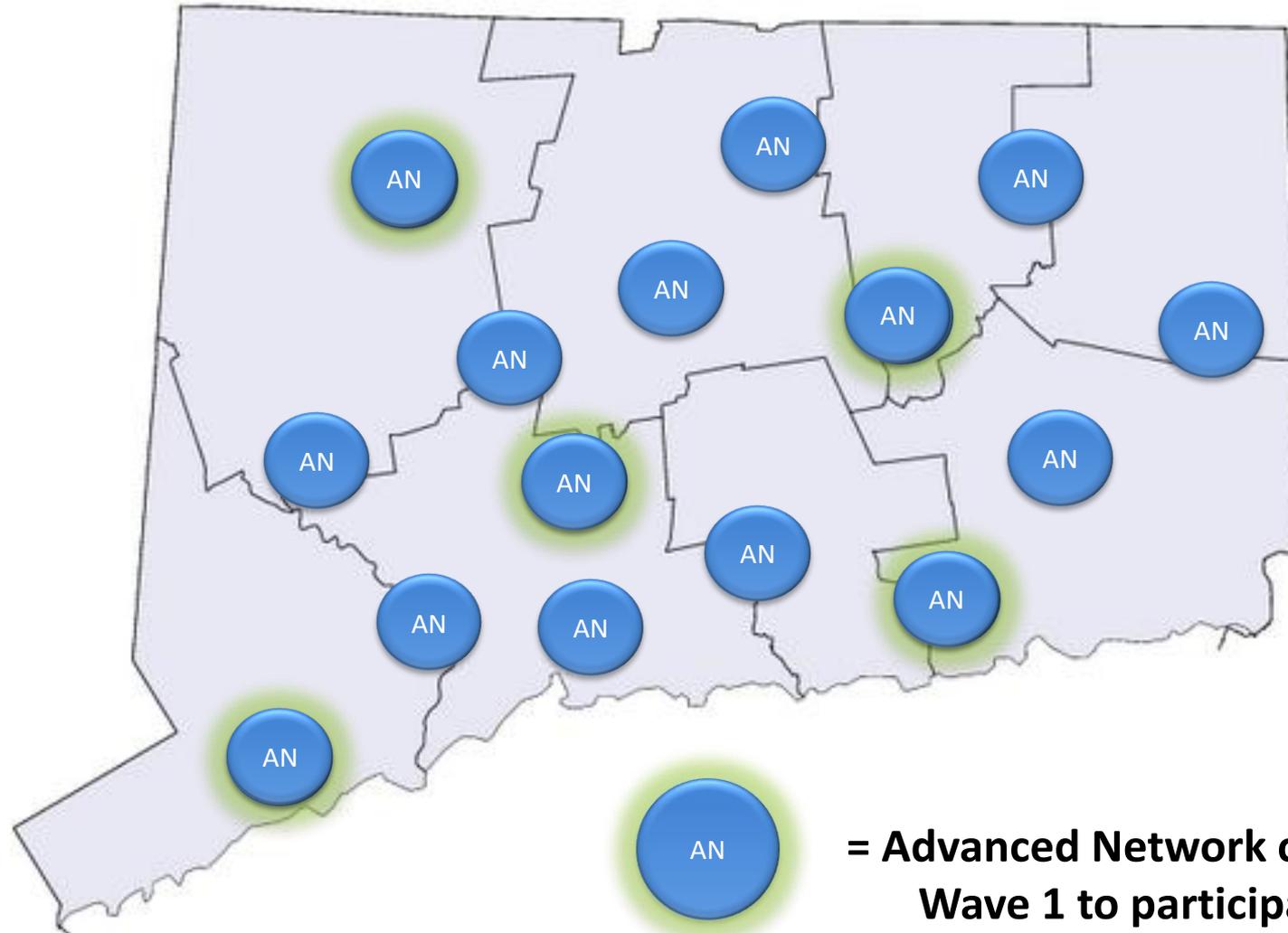


Advanced Network = independent practice associations, large medical groups, clinically integrated networks, and integrated delivery system organizations that have entered into shared savings plan (SSP) arrangements with at least one payer

Accountability for quality and total cost

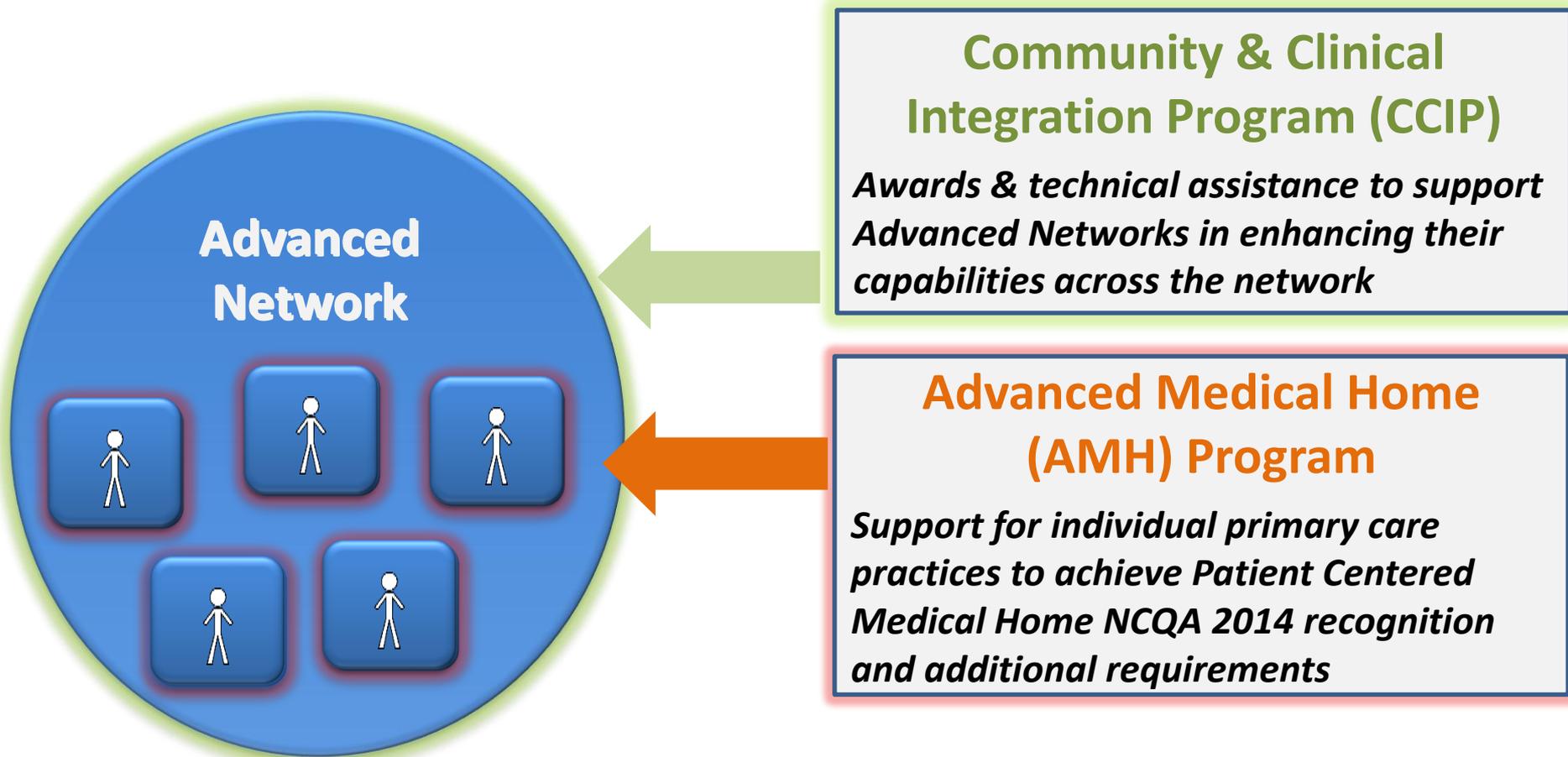


Connecticut has many Advanced Networks



**= Advanced Network chosen in
Wave 1 to participate in
Medicaid Quality Improvement &
Shared Savings Program (MQISSP)**

Resources aligned to support transformation

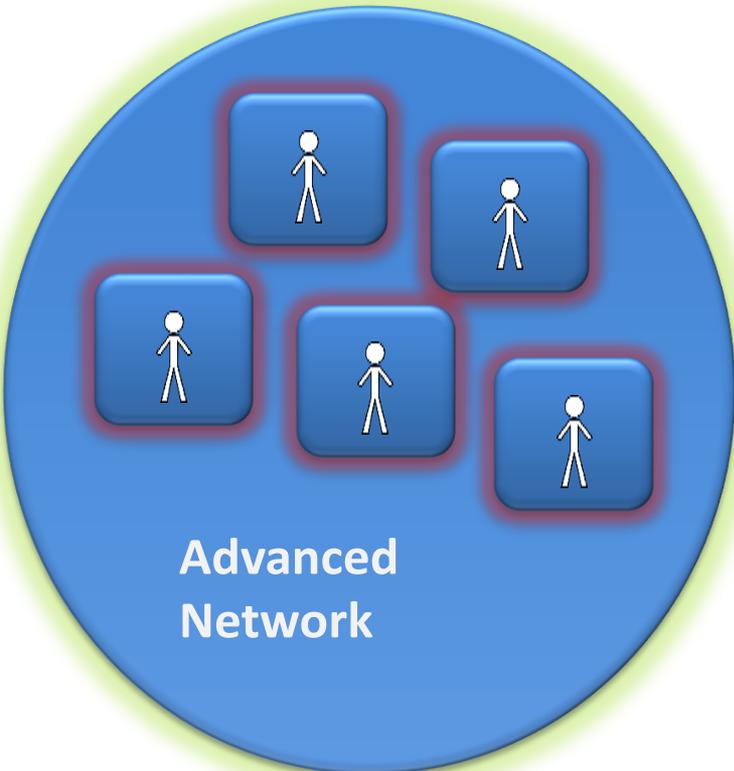


Improving care for all populations
Using population health strategies

Improving capabilities of Advanced Networks

Community & Clinical Integration Program

Awards & technical assistance to support Advanced Networks in enhancing their capabilities in the following areas:



Supporting Individuals with Complex Needs
Comprehensive care team, Community Health Worker, Community linkages



Reducing Health Equity Gaps
Analyze gaps & implement custom intervention  CHW & culturally tuned materials

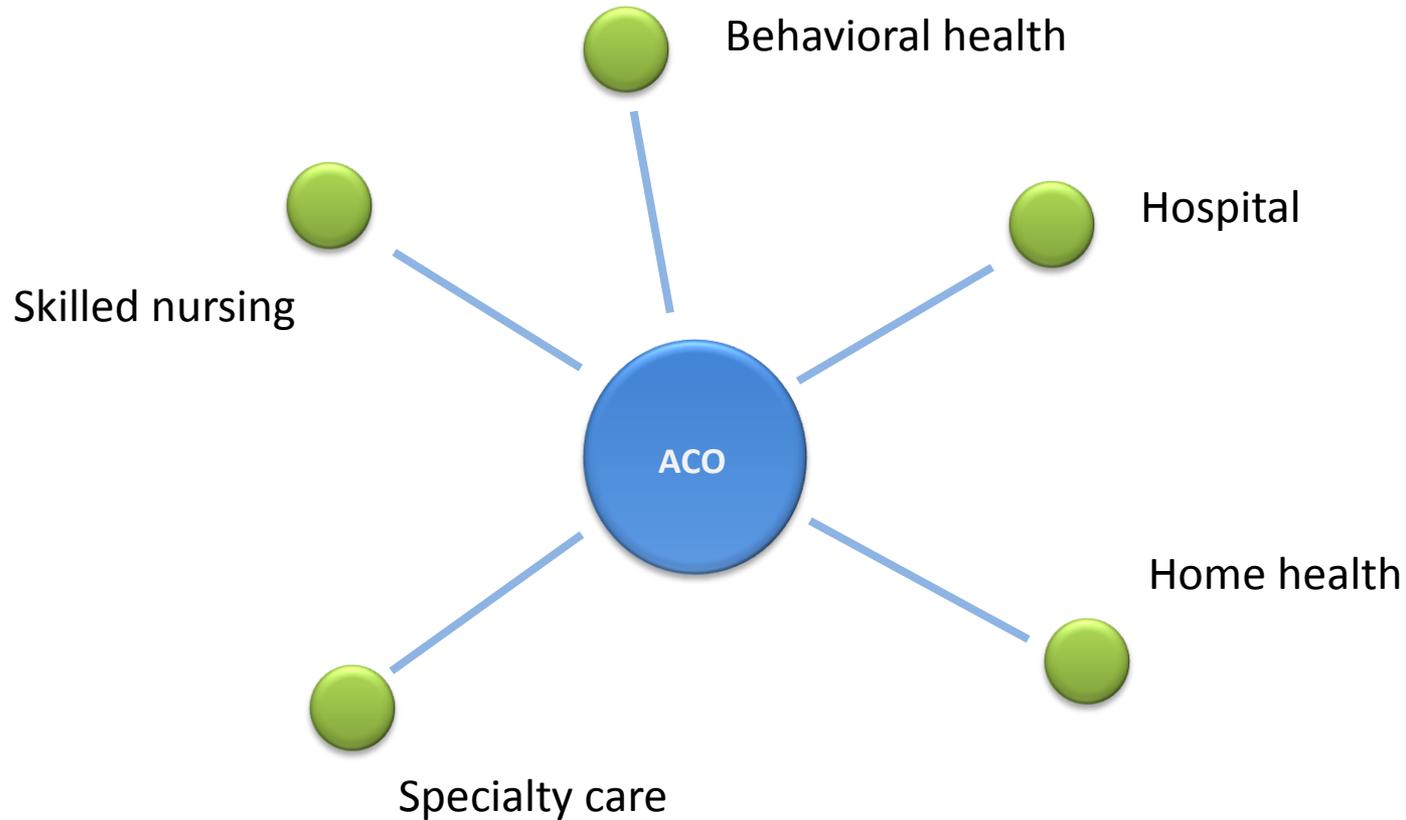


Integrating Behavioral Health
Network wide screening, assessment, treatment/referral, coordination, & follow-up

Community Health Collaboratives

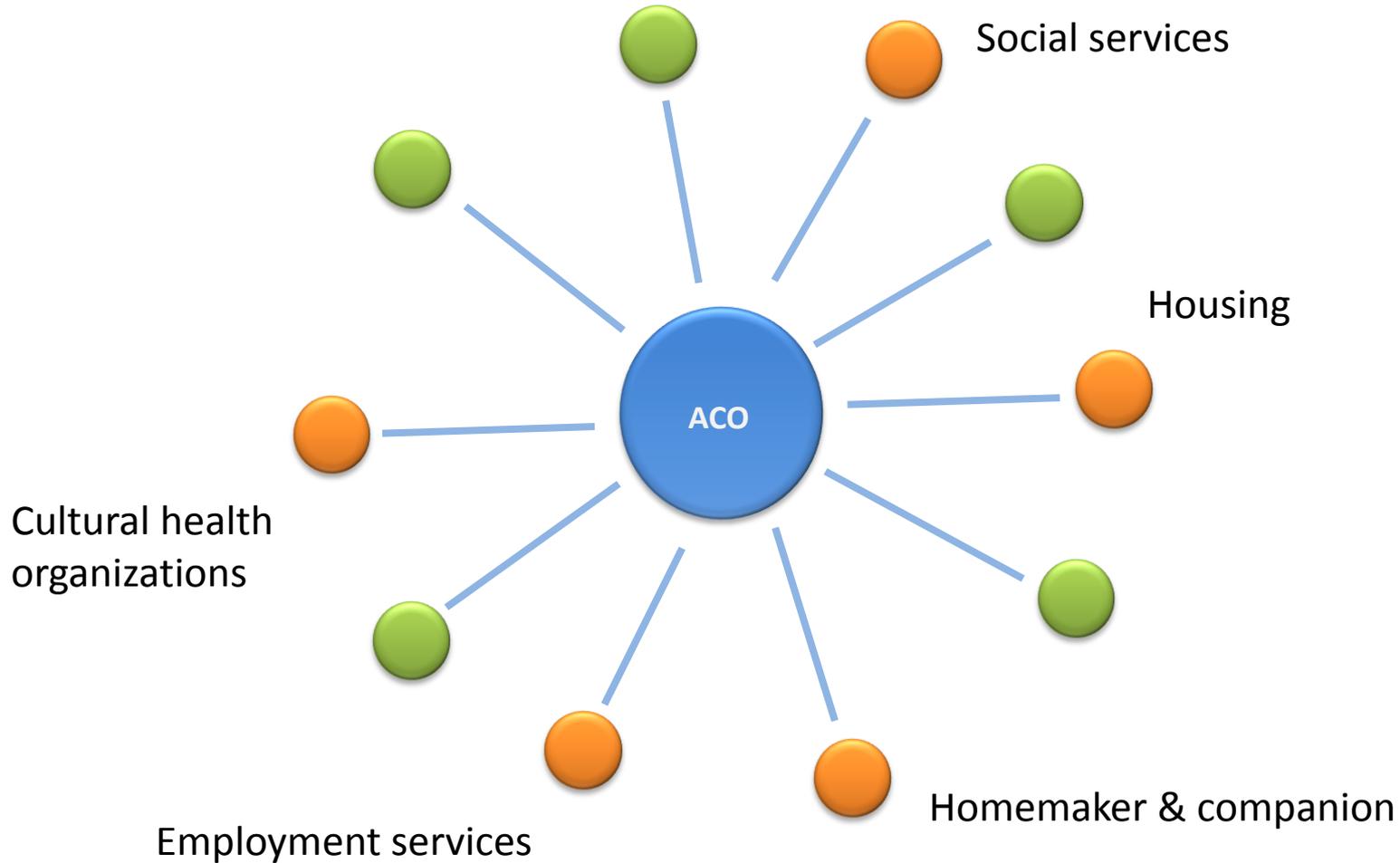
- Comprehensive Medication Management
- E-Consults
- Oral health

New capabilities will support....



**...clinical integration and communication
across the medical neighborhood**

New capabilities will also support...

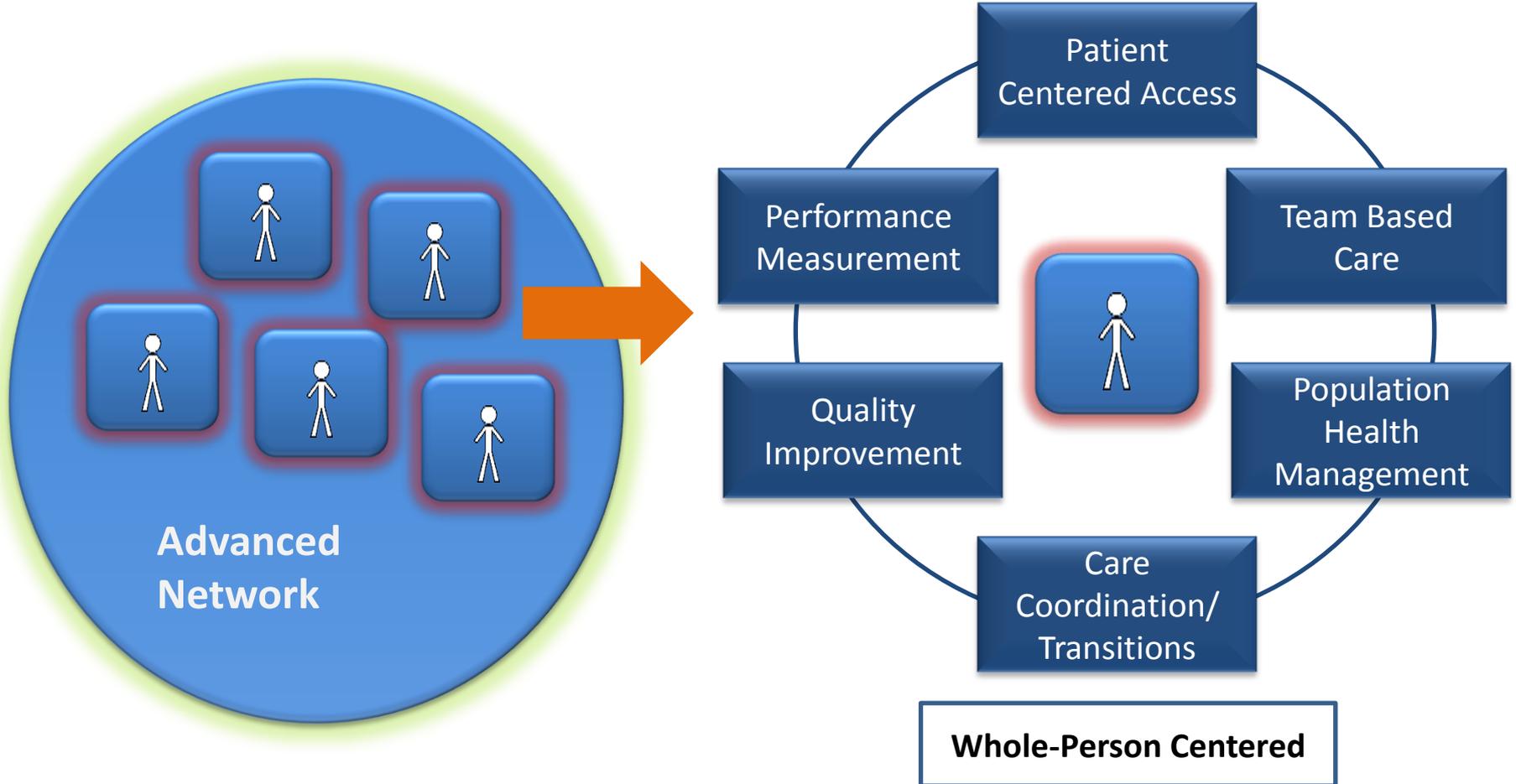


**...coordination and integration with
key community partners**

Improving capabilities of practices in Advanced Networks

Advanced Medical Home Program

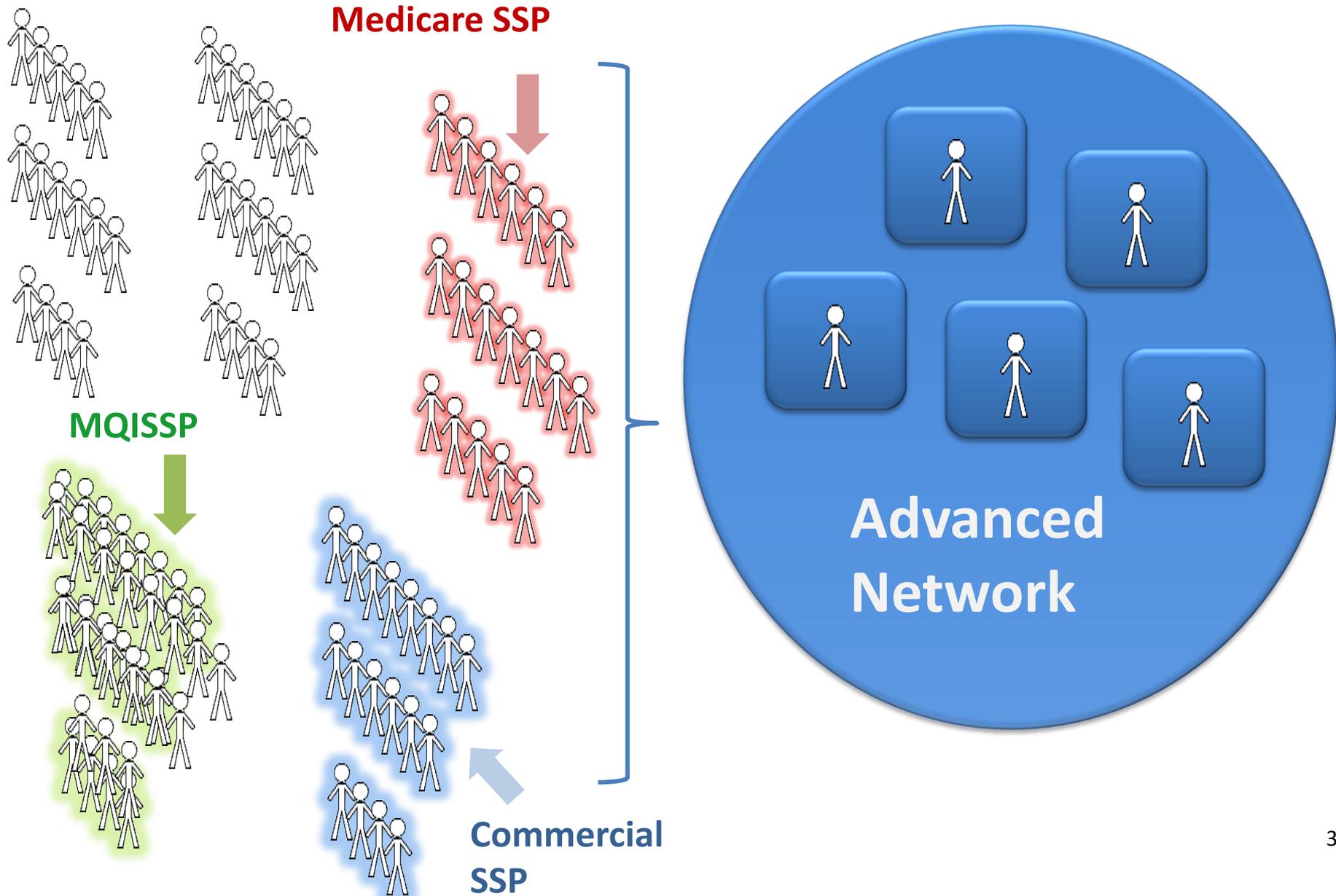
Webinars, peer learning & on-site support for individual primary care practices to achieve Patient Centered Medical Home NCQA 2014 and more



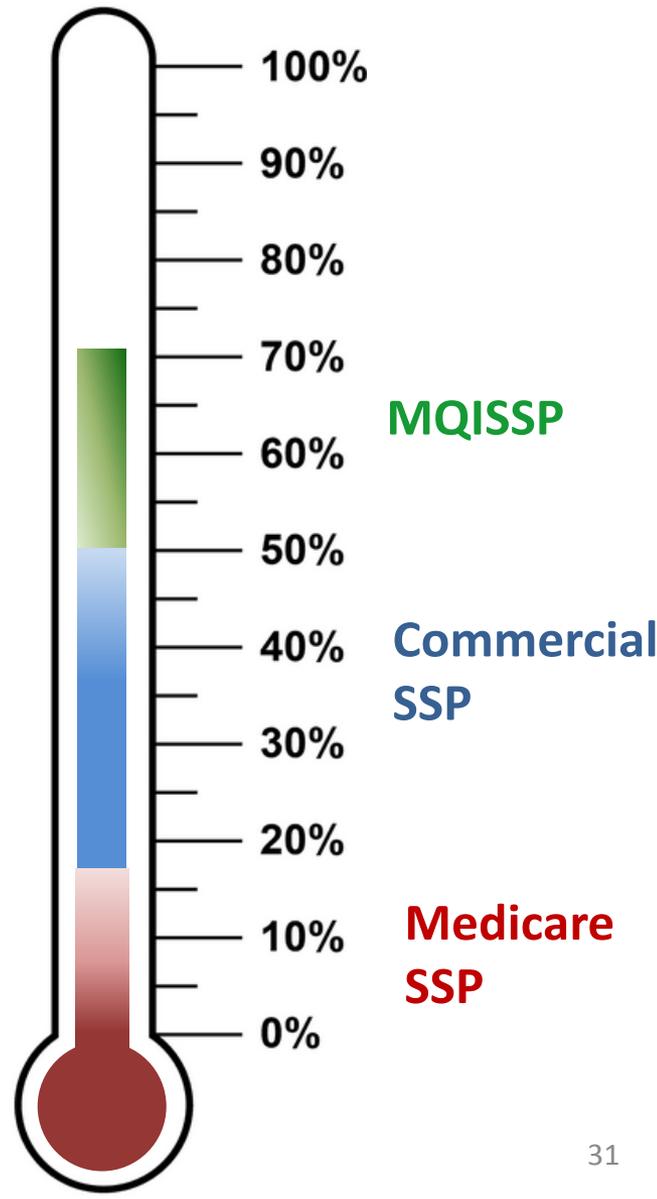
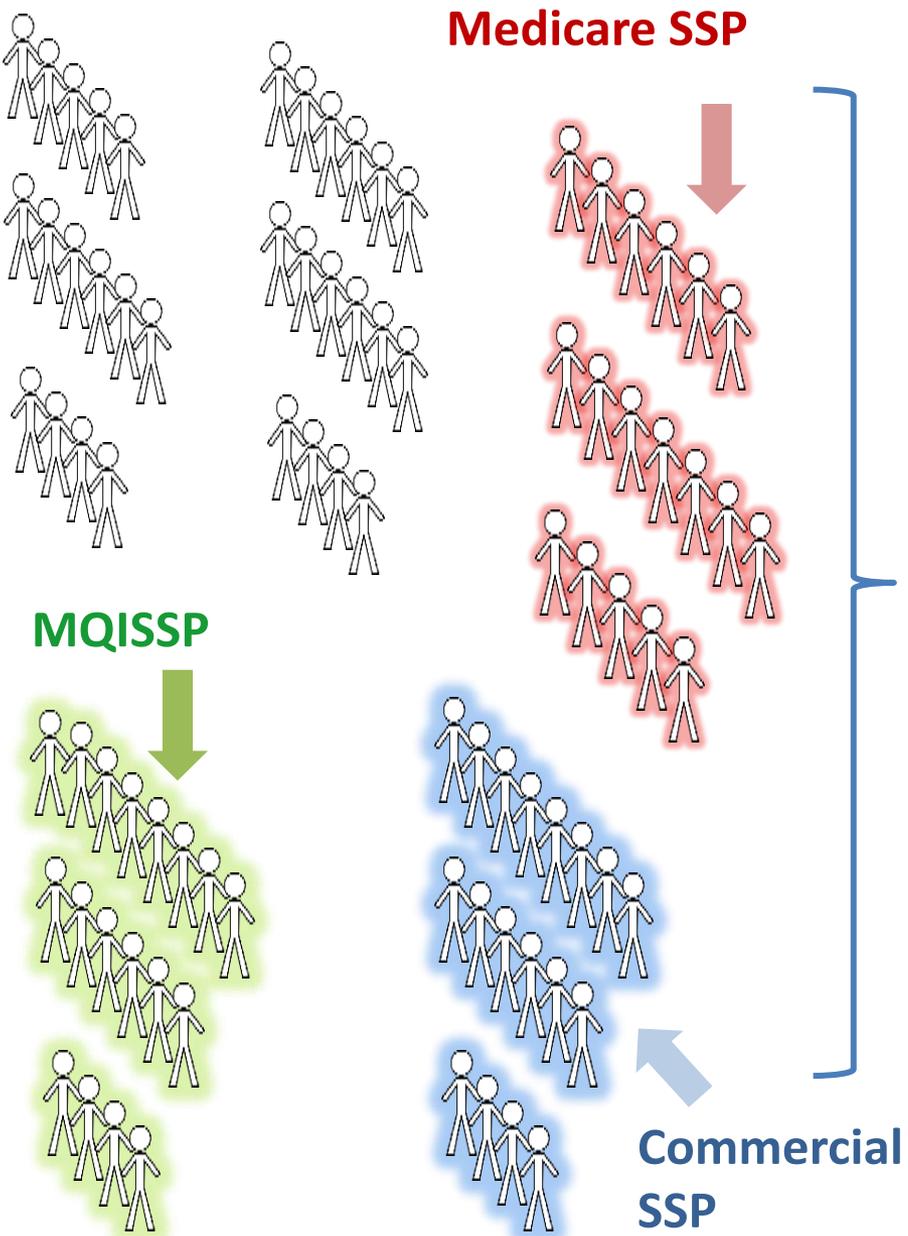
Value Based Payment

$$\text{Value} = \frac{\text{Quality \& Care Experience}}{\text{Total Cost of Care}}$$

Expanding the reach of Value-Based Payment

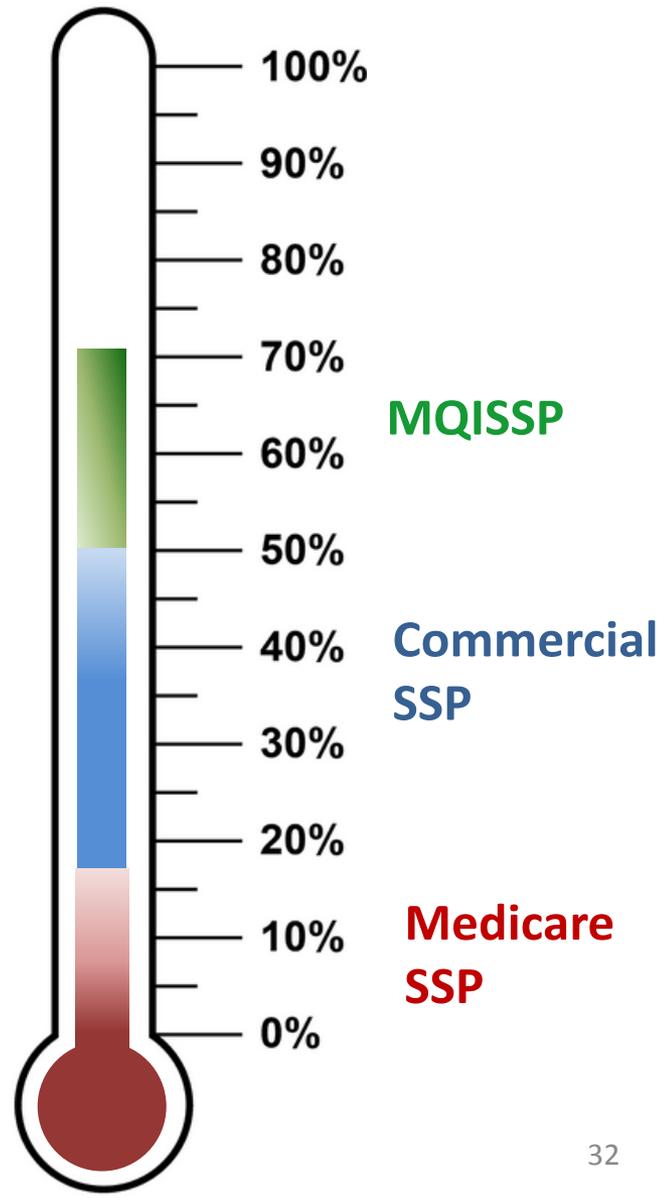
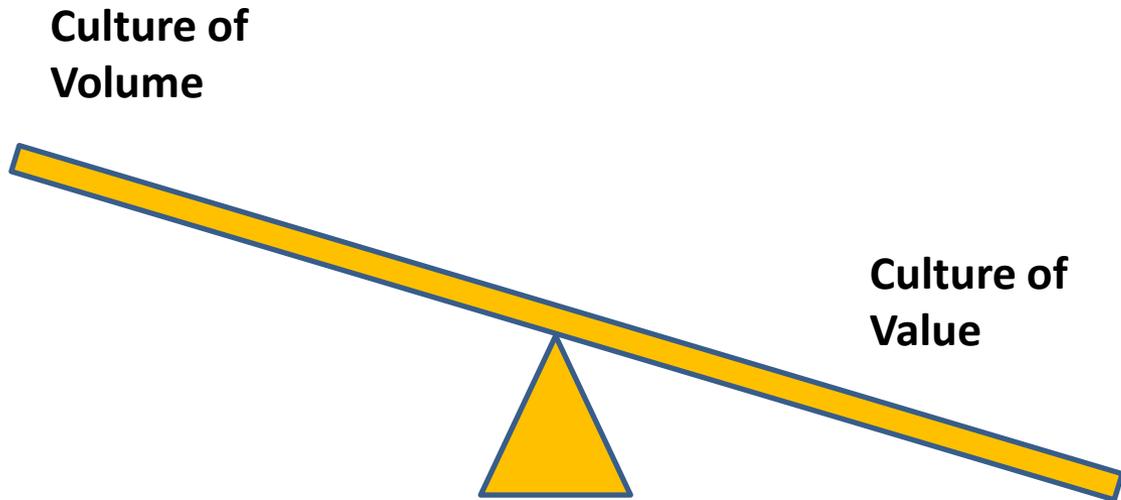


Reaching the tipping point



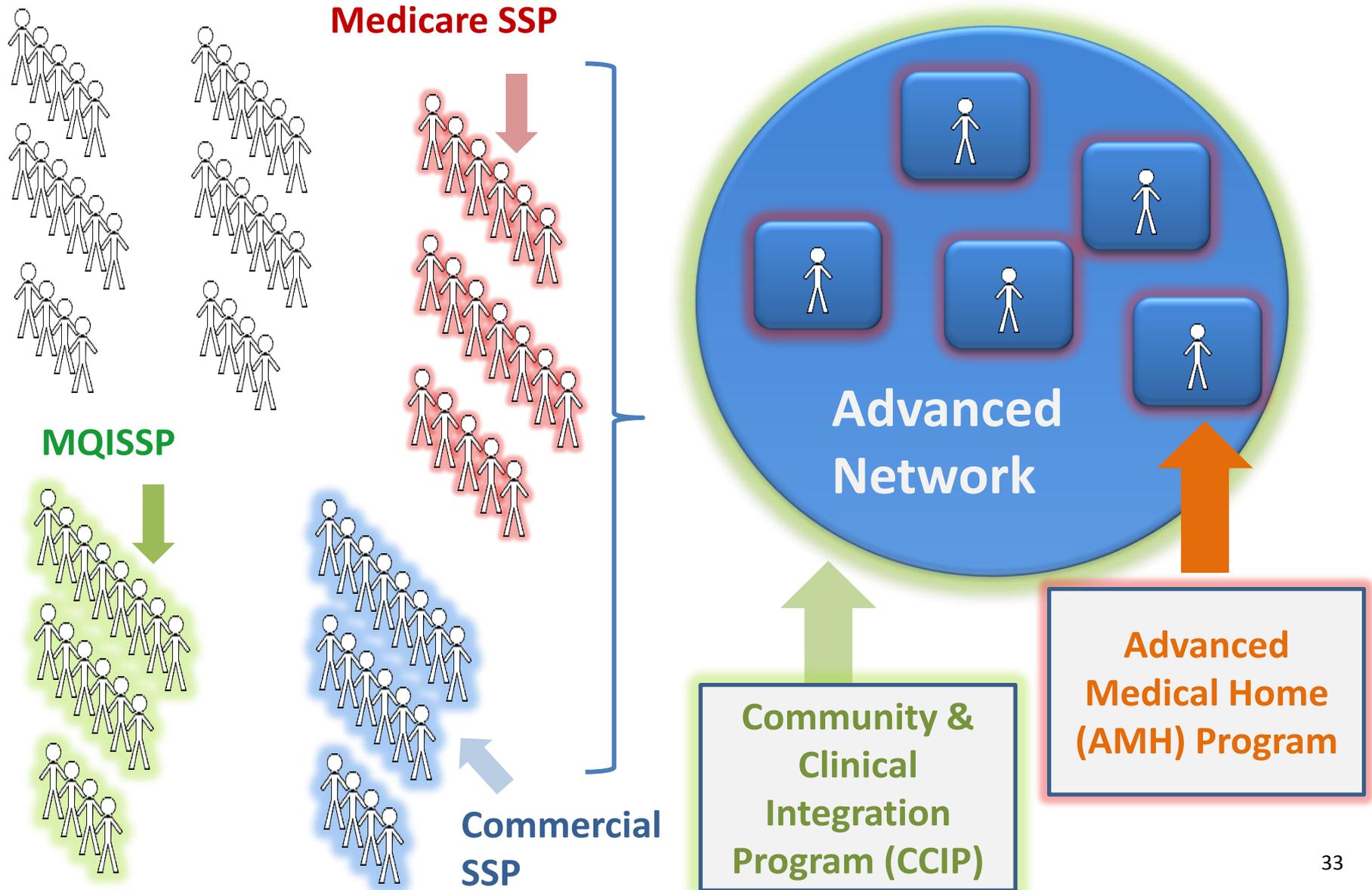
% of consumers in an Advanced Network in value-based payment arrangement

Reaching the tipping point



% of consumers in an Advanced Network in value-based payment arrangement

Putting it all together



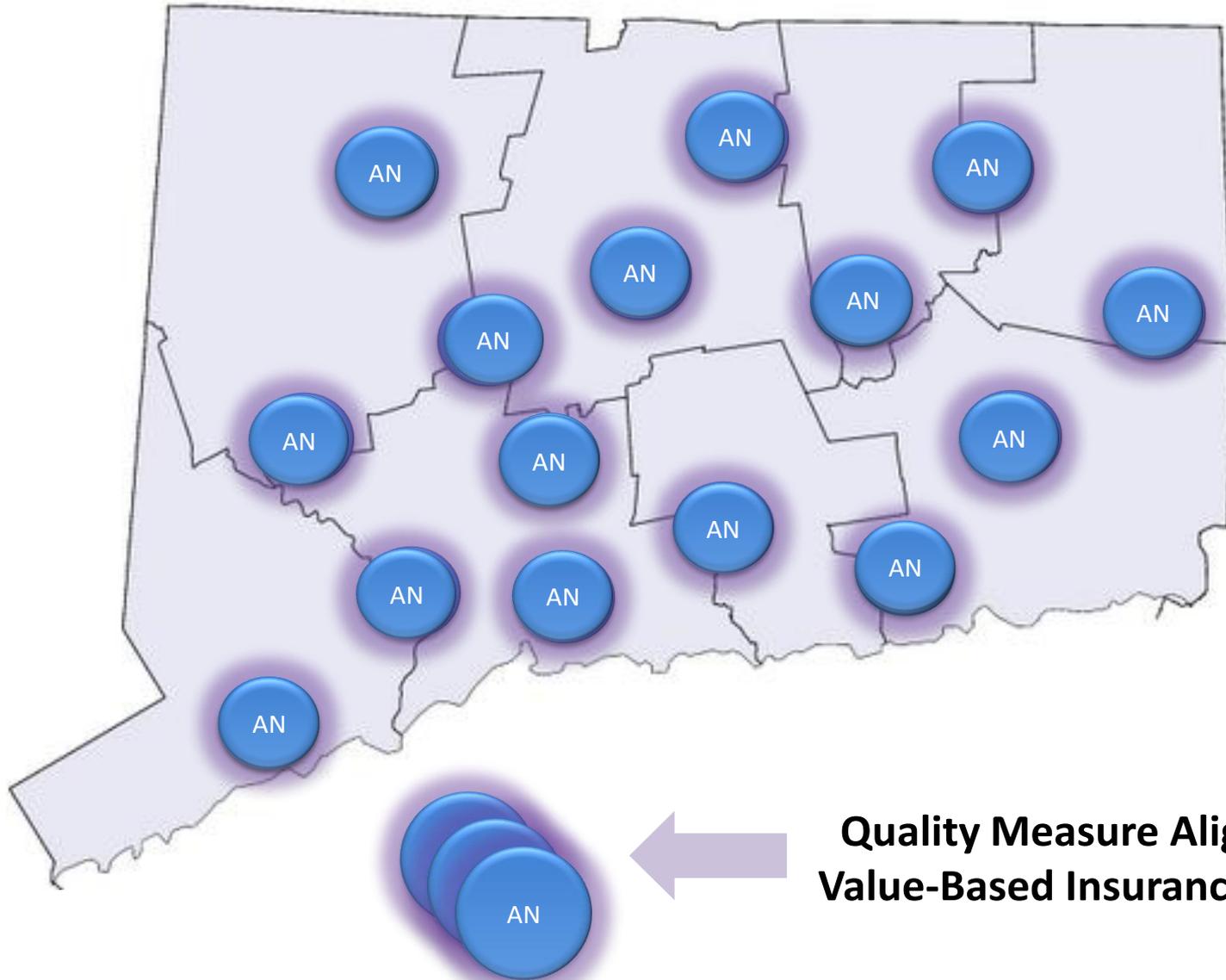
SIM Targeted Initiatives and FQHCs

- SIM targeted initiatives focus on Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHCs), as well as ANs. Much of this narrative applies to FQHCs, except that FQHCs:
 - Will not require AMH support, because they are already recognized as PCMH (NCQA or Joint Commission) (there may be one or two exceptions)
 - May have limitations on their ability to participate in CCIP as a result of their receipt of Transforming Clinical Practices Initiative Awards
 - Do not currently have Medicare or commercial SSP arrangements; consequently, MQISSP will get them to greater than 50% of their population in VBP, based on that experience, commercial or Medicare VBP contracts would follow

Targeted Initiatives

Statewide Initiatives

Statewide Initiatives



Quality Measure Alignment

Quality Measure Alignment

Goals outlined in the test grant:

1. Core quality measurement set for primary care, select specialists, and hospitals
2. Common cross-payer measure of care experience tied to value based payment
3. Common provider scorecard

Outcomes Measures

Today:

Health
Plan

Claims Data



Process Measures

*(E.g., Diabetes foot exam,
well-care visits,
medication adherence)*

National consensus to move towards outcomes:

Health
Plan

Claims Data



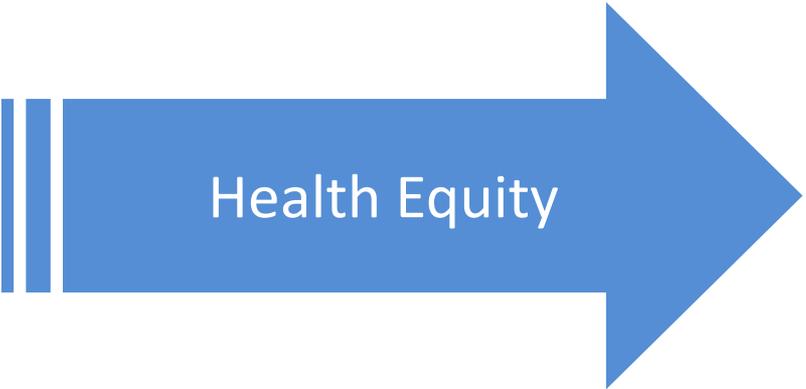
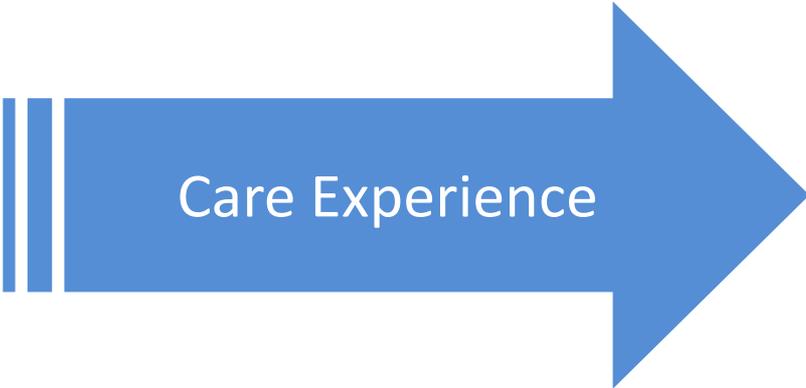
EHR Data



Process & Outcome Measures

*(E.g., diabetes A1C
control, blood pressure
control, depression
remission)*

Core Measure Set



Provisional Core Quality Measure Set 10-6-15

Consumer Experience Measure	NQF	ACO
PCMH – CAHPS measure	0005	

Care coordination/patient safety	NQF	ACO
Plan all-cause readmission	1768	
All-cause unplanned admissions for patients with DM		36
Asthma in younger adults admission rate	0283	
Asthma admission rate(child)	0728	
Emergency Department Usage per 1000		
Documentation of current medications in the medical record	0419	39
Annual monitoring for persistent medications (roll-up)	2371	
Adult major depressive disorder (MDD): Coordination of care of patients with specific co-morbid conditions		

Prevention Measure	NQF	ACO
Breast cancer screening	2372	20
Cervical cancer screening	0032	
Chlamydia screening in women	0033	
Colorectal cancer screening	0034	19
Adolescent female immunizations HPV	1959	
Weight assessment and counseling for nutrition and physical activity for children/adolescents	0024	
Preventative care and screening: BMI screening and follow up	0421	16
Developmental screening in the first three years of life	1448	
Well-child visits in the first 15 months of life	1392	
Well-child visits in the third, fourth, fifth and sixth years of life	1516	
Adolescent well-care visits		
Tobacco use screening and cessation intervention	0028	17
Prenatal Care & Postpartum care	1517	
Frequency of Ongoing Prenatal Care (FPC)	1391	
Oral health: Primary Caries Prevention	4449	
Screening for clinical depression and follow-up plan	0418	18
Oral Evaluation, Dental Services (Medicaid only)	2517	
Behavioral health screening (pediatric, Medicaid only, custom measure)		

Acute & Chronic Care Measure	NQF	ACO
Medication management for people with asthma	1799	
Asthma Medication Ratio	1800	
DM: Hemoglobin A1c Poor Control (>9%)	0059	27
DM: HbA1c Screening (interim measure until NQF 0059 is stood up)	0057	
DM: Diabetes eye exam	0055	41
DM: Diabetes foot exam	0056	
DM: Diabetes: medical attention for nephropathy	0062	
HTN: Controlling high blood pressure	0018	28
Use of imaging studies for low back pain	0052	
Avoidance of antibiotic treatment in adults with acute bronchitis	0058	
Appr. treatment for children with upper respiratory infection	0069	
Cardiac strss img: Testing in asymptomatic low risk patients	0672	

Behavioral Health Measure	NQF	ACO
Follow-up care for children prescribed ADHD medication	0108	
Metabolic Monitoring for Children and Adolescents on Antipsychotics (pediatric, Medicaid only, custom measure)		
Depression Remission at 12 Twelve Months	0710	40
Child and Adolescent Major Depressive Disorder (MDD): Suicide Risk Assessment	1365	
Unhealthy Alcohol Use – Screening		

Opportunities and barriers

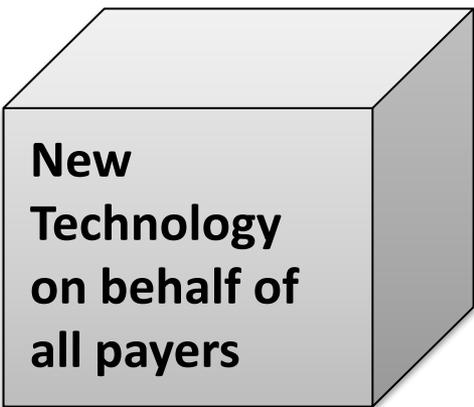
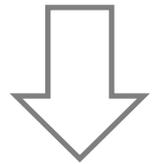
- Producing new measures is expensive
- Currently, all costs are borne by health plans and their clients
- SIM funds can support the conduct of care experience surveys and production of measures that will otherwise have to be produced separately by each payer

Core Measure Set

Payers currently produce claims based measure
 State proposes to produce

- EHR based measures
- Care experience survey measures

SIM Funded HIT



EHR measure production



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Quality Measure Alignment

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2. Common cross-payer measure of care experience tied to value based payment

3. Common provider scorecard?

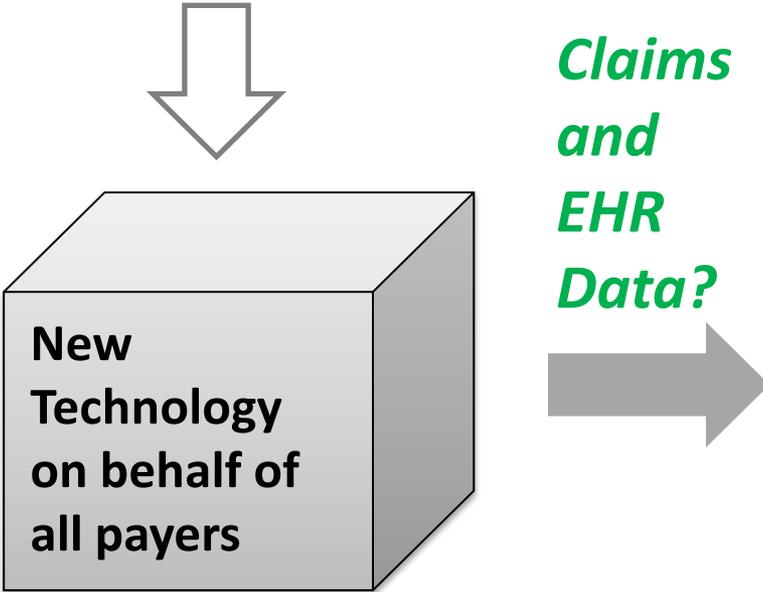


**Future focus of
Quality Council**

Common Scorecard?

Payer agnostic scorecard for public reporting

SIM Funded HIT?



Quality Performance Scorecard										
				30%	40%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%
Care Experience										
PCMH CAHPS										
Care Coordination										
All-cause Readmissions										
Prevention										
Breast Cancer Screening										
Colorectal Cancer Screening										
Health Equity Gap										
Chronic & Acute Care										
Diabetes A1C Poor Control										
Health Equity Gap										
Hypertension Control										
Health Equity Gap										

APCD?

Value-based Insurance Design

Value-based Insurance Design

...the use of plan incentives to encourage employee adoption of one or more of the following:

New and innovative approaches



Adopt healthy lifestyles

(e.g. smoking cessation, physical activity)



Use high value services
(e.g., preventative services, certain prescription drugs)



Use high performance providers

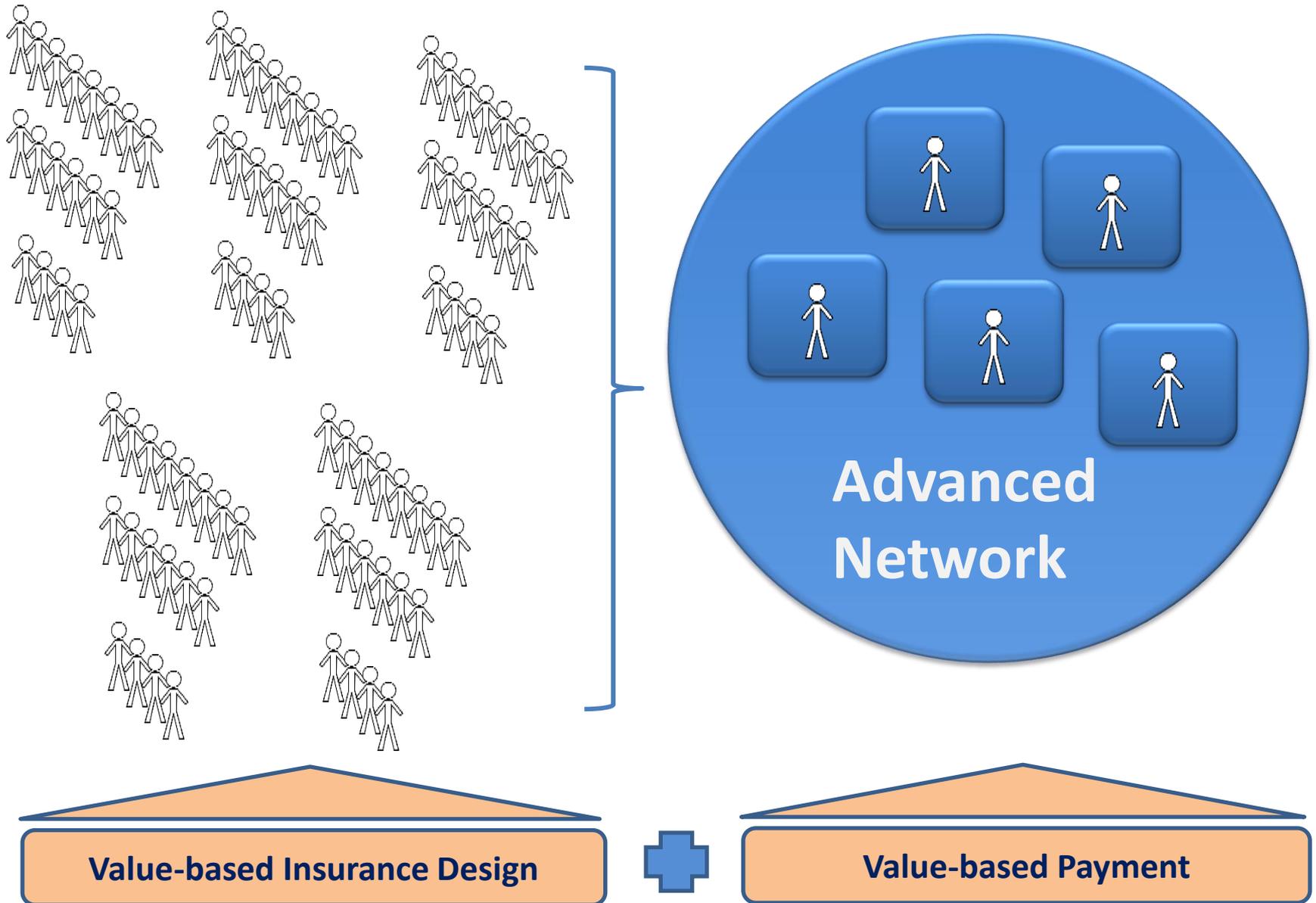
Who adhere to evidence-based treatment



➔ **Health promotion & disease management**

➔ **Health coaching & treatment support**

Aligning strategies to engage consumers and providers



Key Partners



**Office of the State Comptroller
(state employee health plan)**

SIM VBID Components

- **Employer-led Consortium:** peer-to-peer sharing of best practices
- **Prototype VBID Designs:** using latest evidence, to make it easy for employers to implement
- **Annual Learning Collaborative:** including panel discussions with nationally recognized experts and technical assistance

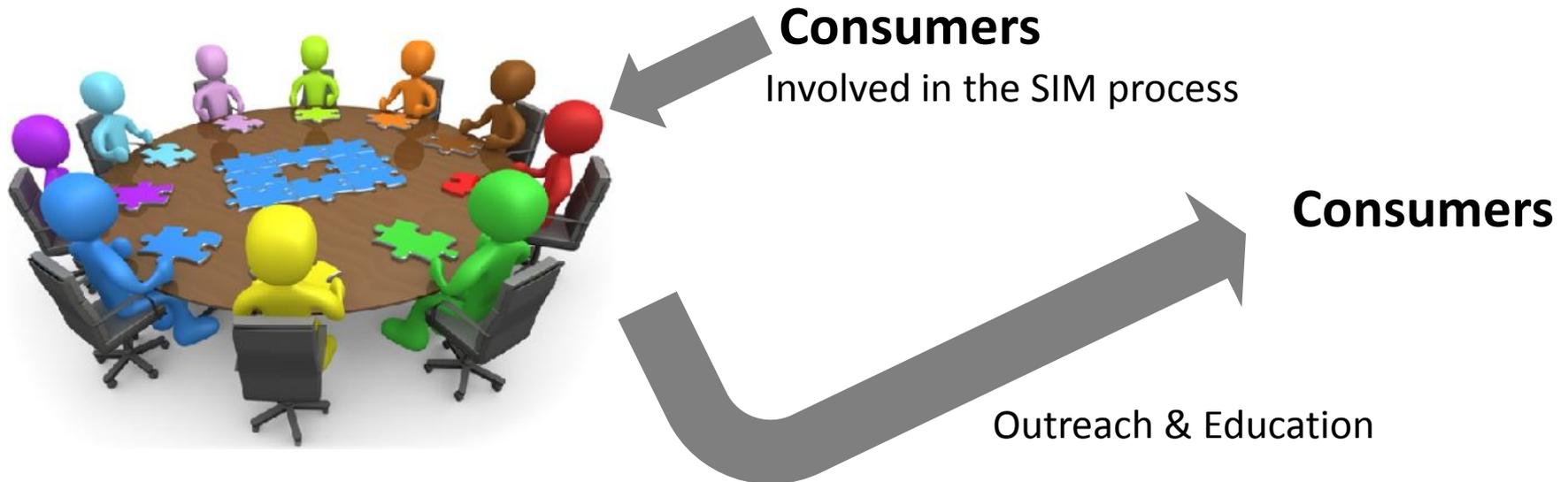


CT's Health Insurance Market Exchange) will implement VBID in Year 2 of the Model Test (subject to Board approval)

Consumer Engagement

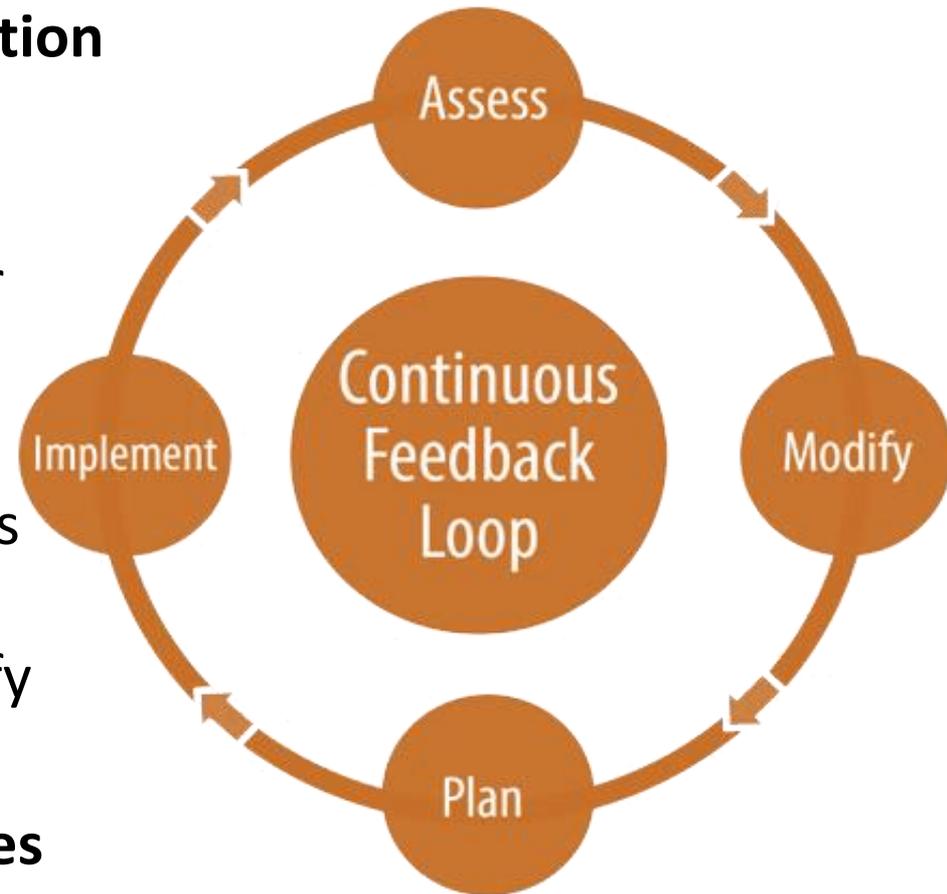
Overall Goal

- The overall goal of the CAB's **Consumer Engagement and Communication Framework** is to support meaningful integration of consumer perspective into the SIM process, while providing outreach and education to consumers about how the planned innovations identified in the CT SIM will change their experience with the healthcare system.



Primary Work Streams

1. **Comprehensive multichannel engagement and communication plan**
2. Consumer engagement and **communication strategies** for sharing, collecting, and disseminating information
3. Establishment of a **Continuous Feedback Loop** to plan, implement, assess, and modify current strategies
4. Creation of **outreach strategies** that include everyone and every community in this process



Objectives (1 of 2)



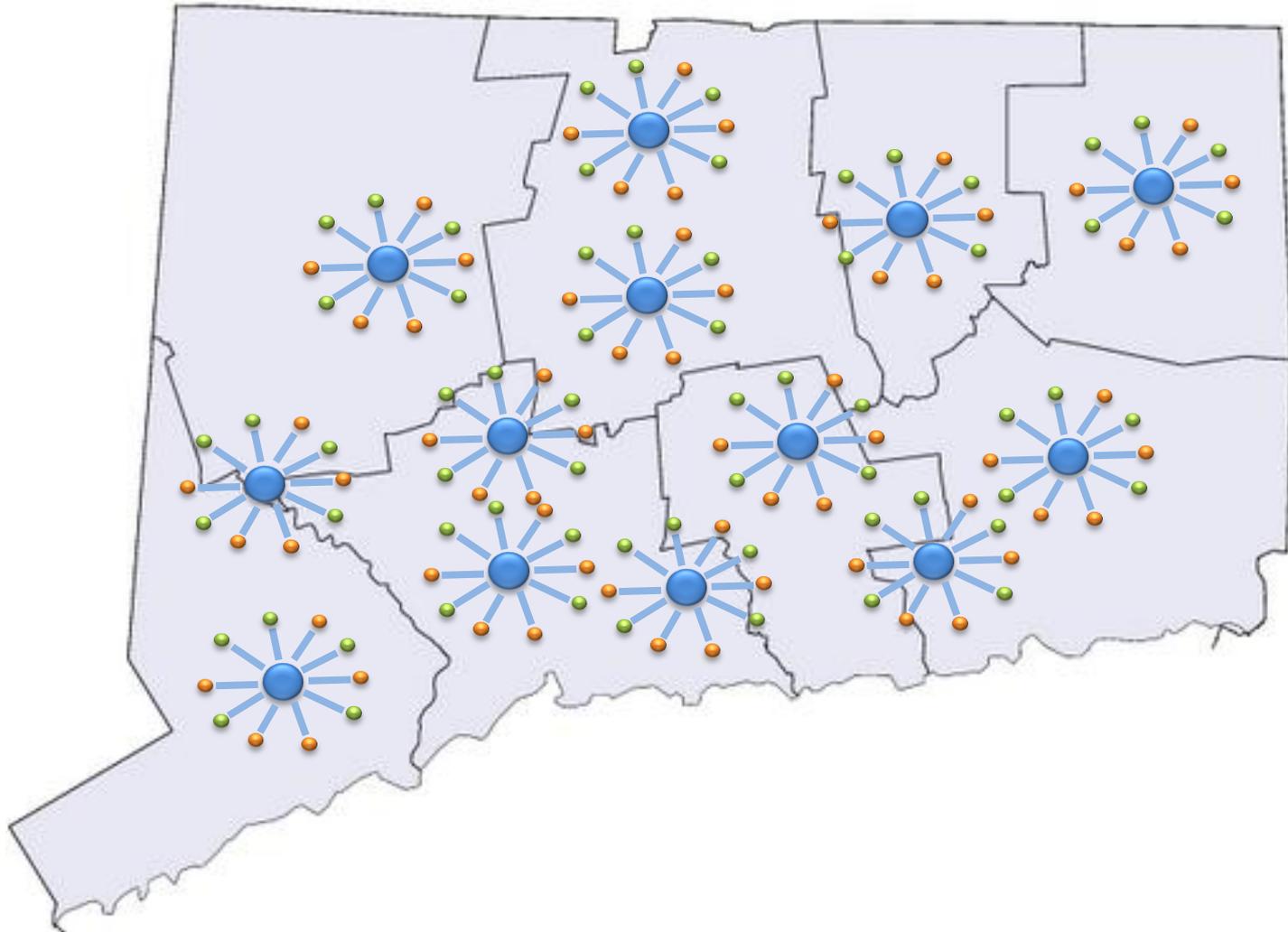
Objectives (2 of 2)

- Coordinate communication and activities between consumer representatives across the CT SIM Governance Workgroups
- Develop and implement a process for the review of selected informational materials developed by CT SIM Program Management Office (PMO)
- Identify, secure, and maintain partnerships with community-based organizations and cross-sector stakeholder groups

***Health Enhancement
Communities 3.0***

Community and clinically integrated

throughout Connecticut

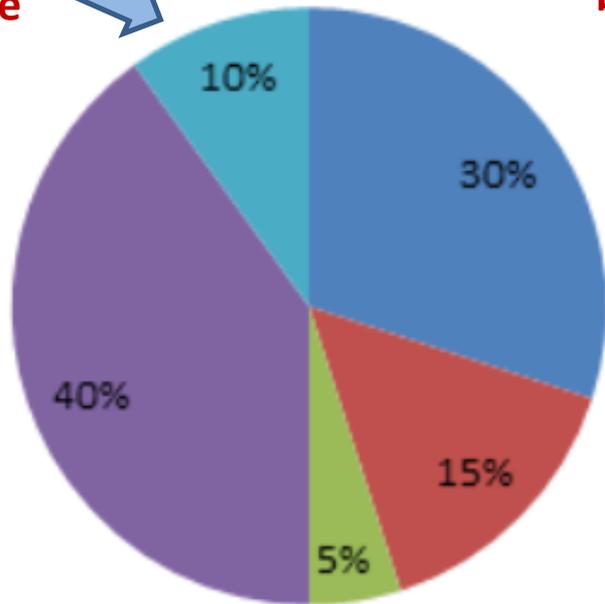
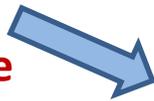


ACO accountability rewards better healthcare...

but it does not reward better health

Health determinants that affect mortality

10% is
healthcare

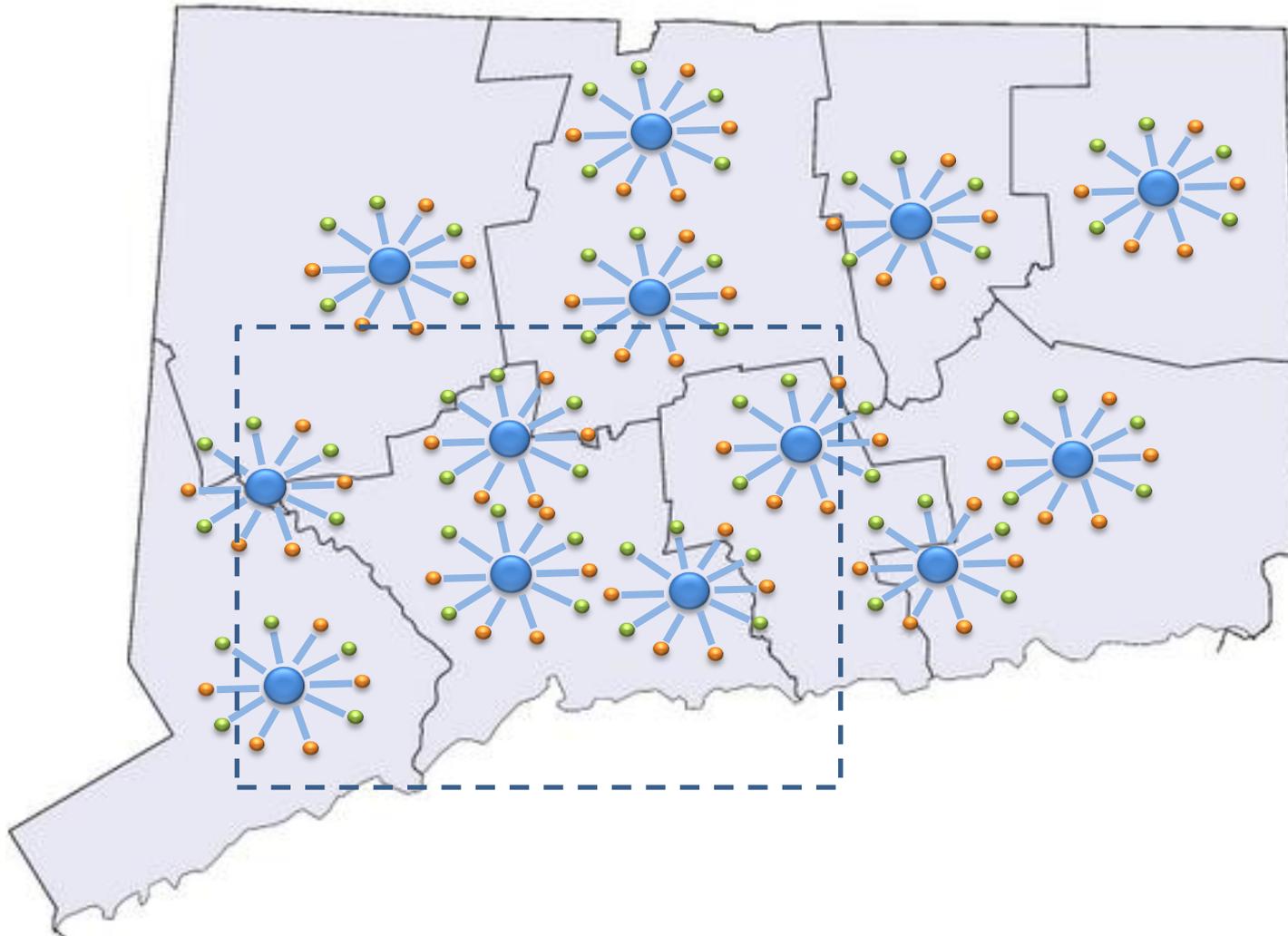


60% is social, environmental and
behavioral health determinants

- Genetics
- Social Circumstances
- Environmental Conditions
- Behavioral Choices
- Medical Care

Taking aim at the determinants of health requires...

a regional focus

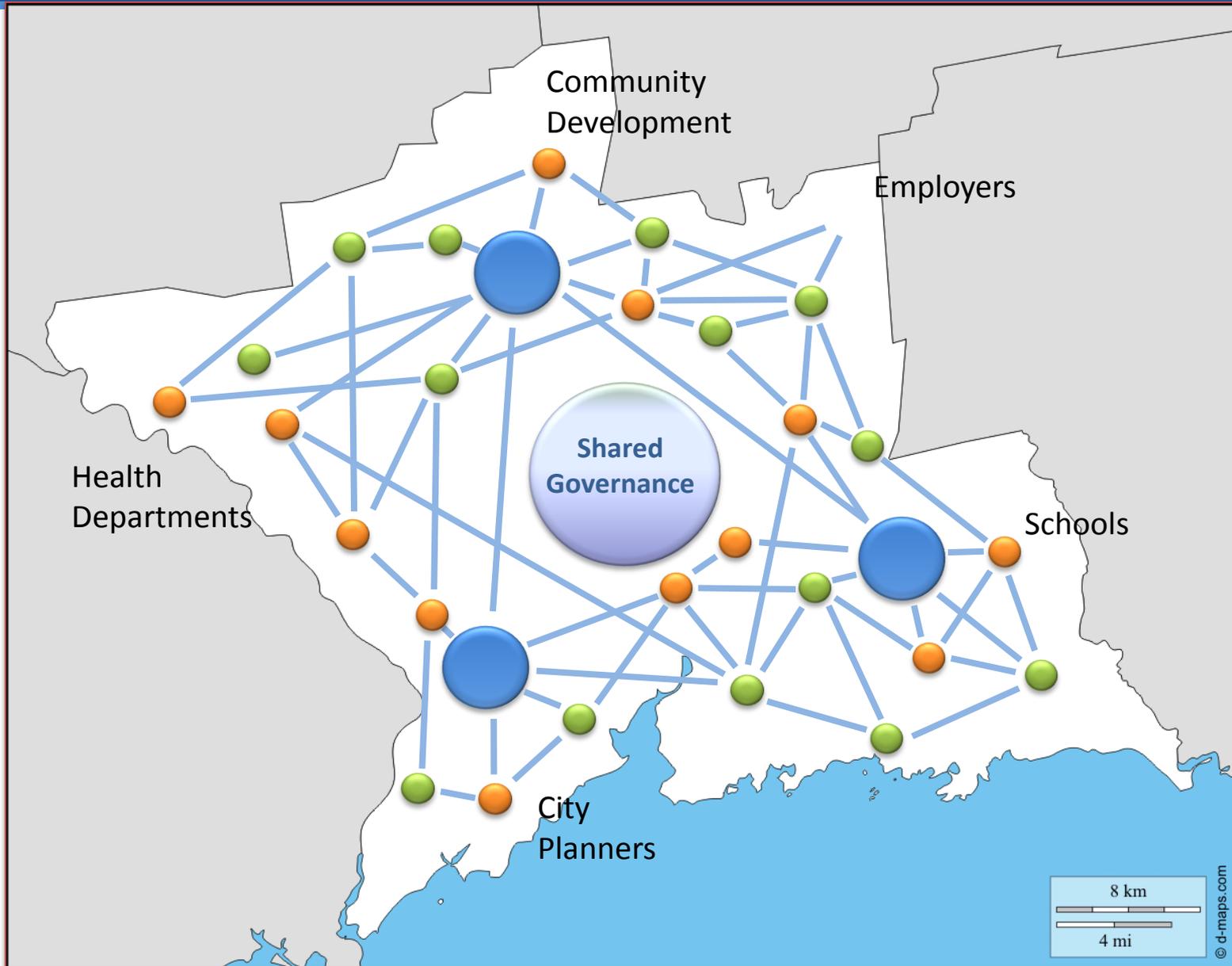


Expand linkages among community stakeholders...

building upon those that already exist

- Relationships among ACOs and all community stakeholders
- Accountability for the health and well-being of all community residents

A pathway to community accountability



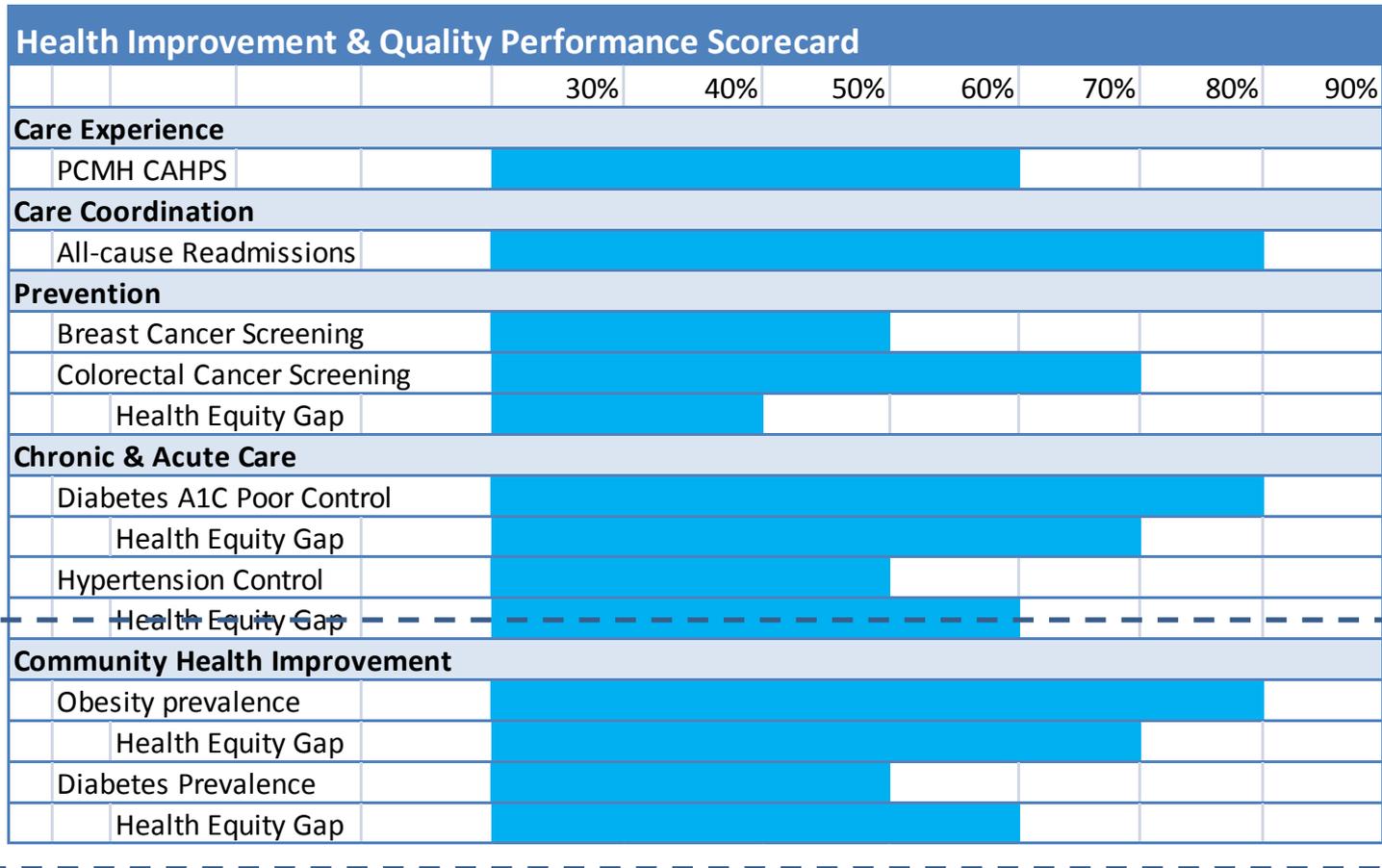
Example only: actual regions may be smaller and/or have different boundaries

Accountability for...

- All residents of the community
- Performance
 - improving community health (i.e., prevention outcomes)
 - improving health equity
 - lowering the cost of healthcare and the cost of poor health

Rewards for ACOs that play a role in producing...

measurable improvement in community health



Attributed consumers

All community members

Rewards for community participants...

through new vehicles for reinvestment

- Wellness trust?
- Community stakeholder distributions?
- Consumer incentives?
- Targeted investments...for example
 - Access to healthy food
 - Enhanced walkability
 - Opportunities for an active lifestyle
 - Improvements in housing stock

Evaluation

Accountability Aims by 2020

By 6/30/2020 Connecticut will:

Improve Population Health

Reduce statewide rates of diabetes, obesity, tobacco use, and asthma

Improve Health Care Outcomes

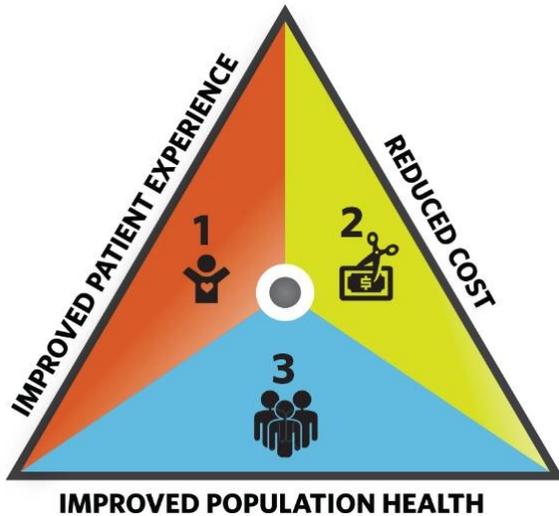
Improve performance on key quality measures, increase preventative care and consumer experience, and increase the proportion of providers meeting quality scorecard targets

Reduce Health Disparities

Close the gap between the highest and lowest achieving populations for key quality measures impacted by health inequities

Reduce Healthcare Costs

Achieve a rate of healthcare expenditure growth no greater than the increase in gross state product (GSP) per capita, corresponding to a 1-2% reduction in the annual rate of healthcare growth.



CT SIM Test Grant: Aims

Aims:

By 6/30/2020 Connecticut will:

Improve Population Health

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Reduce Healthcare Costs

Achieve a rate of healthcare expenditure growth no greater than the increase in gross state product (GSP) per capita, corresponding to a 1-2% reduction in the annual rate of healthcare growth.

Measure	Baseline	2020 Goal
Percent of adults who are obese	24.50%	22.95%
Percent of children who are obese	18.80%	17.65%
Percent of children in low-income households who are obese	38.00%	35.55%
Percent of adults who currently smoke	17.10%	14.40%
Percent low income adults who smoke	25.00%	22.43%
Percent of youth (high school) who currently smoke	14.00%	12.72%
Percent of adults with diabetes	8.50%	7.86%
Percent of adults with diabetes – low income	14.30%	11.32%

* Baselines & goals may change due to new data

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Measure	Baseline	2020 Goal
% adults regular source of care	83.9%	93.0%
Risk- std. all condition readmissions	15.9	13.1
Ambulatory Care Sensitive Condition Admissions	1448.7	1195.1
Children well-child visits for at-risk pop	62.8	69.1
Mammogram for women >50 last 2 years	83.9	87.7
Colorectal screening- adults aged 50+	75.7	83.6
Colorectal screening- Low income	64.9	68.2
Optimal diabetes care- 2+ annual A1c tests	72.9	80.1
ED use- asthma as primary dx (per 10k)	73.0	64.0
Percent of adults with HTN taking HTN meds	60.1%	69.5%
Premature death- CVD adults (per 100k)	889.0	540.0

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A major goal of the Model Test is to improve equity in access and quality. We will monitor equity gaps for the core dashboard measures and target selected areas for improvement.

CT SIM Test Grant: Aims

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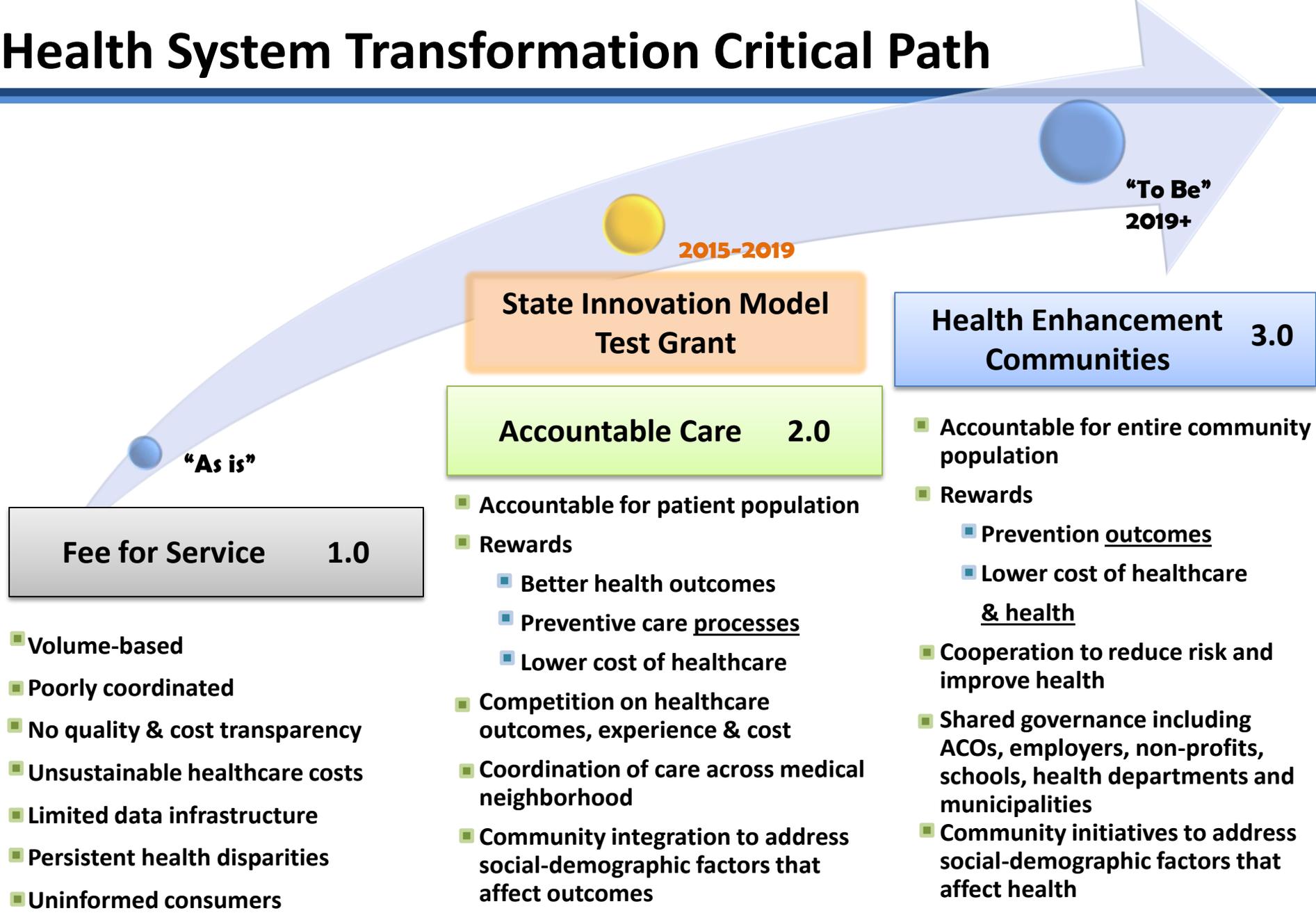
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Measure	Baseline	2020 Goal
ASO/Fully insured	\$457	\$603
State employees w/o Medicare	\$547	\$722
Medicare	\$850	\$1,096
Medicaid/CHIP, incl. expansion*	\$390	\$509
Average	\$515	\$679

* Baselines & goals may change due to new data

Health System Transformation Critical Path



Questions